

## The Palestinian-Israeli Pulse: A Joint Poll

### Table of Findings – 2020

*V: joint question—fully identical*

*PV: Joint question—Similar, Palestinian version*

*IV: Joint question—Similar, Israeli version*

*I: Israeli only question*

*P: Palestinian only question*

*IVxxP: Israeli Arab version*

	Palestinian Total	West Bank	Gaza Strip	Israeli Total	Jews	Arabs
<b>V1) To what extent do you feel or do not feel that the Corona virus threatens you and your family?</b>						
1) to a great extent	30.7%	26.6%	36.9%	20.4%	16.4%	42.9%
2) to some extent	28.3%	28.0%	28.9%	53.5%	57.4%	30.7%
3) to a little extent	18.6%	17.8%	19.9%	21.3%	21.8%	18.0%
4) not at all	22.1%	27.4%	14.0%	3.5%	3.3%	4.4%
5) NA	.3%	.3%	.3%	1.5%	1.0%	3.9%

**PV2) From among the following vital national goals, which in your view should be the first most important one and which should be the second most important goal that the Palestinian people should strive to achieve? The first is:**

1) Israeli withdrawal to the 1967 borders and the establishm+B9:B13	34.3%	34.4%	34.1%			22.4%
2) Obtain the right of return to refuges to their 1948 towns	28.4%	27.4%	29.8%			20.5%
3) Establish a democratic political system that respects fre	13.4%	12.3%	15.0%			12.7%
4) Build a pious or moral individual and a religious society	22.5%	24.4%	19.6%			36.6%

5) DK/NA	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	7.8%
----------	------	------	------	------

**IV2) (for Israeli Jews only) In thinking about the various paths along which Israel can develop, there are four important values that clash to some extent, and that are important to different degrees to different people: [IV30]**

1) Israel with a Jewish majority	39.3%	39.3%
2) Greater Israel	11.6%	11.6%
3) A democratic state (with equal political rights to all)	29.6%	29.6%
4) Peace	17.5%	17.5%
5) DK/NA	2.0%	2.0%

**V3) Generally, do you see yourself as:**

1) Religious	50.4%	40.7%	65.1%	26.2%	27.5%	19.0%
2) somewhat religious	46.0%	55.4%	31.7%	25.4%	20.9%	51.2%
3) not religious	3.4%	3.8%	2.9%	46.9%	50.8%	24.4%
4) DK/NA	.2%	.1%	.3%	1.5%	.8%	5.4%

**V4) Do you support or oppose the solution based on the establishment of a Palestinian state alongside Israel, known as the two-state solution?**

1) certainly support	7.5%	7.8%	7.1%	10.3%	8.0%	22.9%
2) support	35.1%	37.6%	31.3%	33.8%	33.4%	36.1%
3) oppose	35.2%	31.0%	41.5%	25.3%	27.1%	14.6%
4) certainly oppose	20.3%	22.3%	17.3%	17.0%	18.9%	5.9%

**V5) What in your view are the chances for the establishment of an independent Palestinian state next to the state of Israel in the next five years?**

1) very low	39.4%	42.9%	34.2%	37.4%	38.3%	31.7%
2) Low	36.3%	32.1%	42.6%	37.8%	39.7%	26.8%
3) Medium	17.5%	16.6%	18.7%	16.6%	15.7%	21.5%
4) High	2.6%	3.3%	1.6%	2.6%	2.2%	5.4%
5) very high	1.0%	1.6%	.2%	.6%	.4%	2.0%
6) DK/NA	3.2%	3.6%	2.6%	5.0%	3.7%	12.7%

**V6) Some believe that the two-state solution, an independent Palestinian state alongside the state of Israel, is no longer viable due to settlement expansion while others believe that it is still viable today as settlements can be dismantled or evacuated**

1) The two-state solution is no longer viable	65.2%	64.5%	66.3%	43.2%	45.2%	32.2%
2) The two-state solution remains viable today	30.7%	33.1%	27.0%	43.4%	43.2%	44.9%
3) DK/NA	4.1%	2.3%	6.7%	13.4%	11.7%	22.9%

**V7) Given the growing belief that the two-state solution is no longer viable, the idea of one democratic state in which Palestinians and Jews will be citizens of the same state and enjoy equal rights is gaining some popularity. Do you support or oppose such a one-state solution?**

1) certainly support	6.4%	8.4%	3.4%	5.3%	3.1%	17.6%
2) support	20.3%	21.3%	18.6%	21.7%	20.4%	29.3%
3) oppose	44.5%	37.8%	54.7%	36.7%	39.5%	21.0%
4) certainly oppose	26.7%	31.0%	20.3%	23.8%	26.3%	9.8%
5) DK/NA	2.1%	1.4%	3.0%	12.5%	10.7%	22.4%

**PVIP 8) To Palestinians and Israeli Arabs only: Are you for or against a one-state solution in which a state of Palestine is established in all of historic Palestine and in which Jews can stay in that country as citizens but without full citizen rights?**

**IV8) ) To Israeli Jews only: are you for or against the annexation of the West Bank/Judea and Samaria without granting the Palestinians there full citizen rights?**

1) support	35.7%	40.8%	28.1%	35.2%	35.2%	21%
2) oppose	61.1%	58.0%	65.8%	44.5%	44.5%	40.5%
3) DK/NA	3.2%	1.2%	6.1%	20.2%	20.2%	38.5%

**V9) There are some people who recommend the following solution: the creation of two states, Palestine and Israel, which enter into a confederation whereby citizens of one country are allowed to live as permanent residents in the territory of the other but**

1) support	28.6%	32.8%	22.2%	30.1%	27.5%	44.4%
2) oppose	67.8%	65.1%	71.9%	51.2%	56.1%	23.4%
3) DK/NA	3.6%	2.1%	6.0%	18.7%	16.4%	32.2%

**V10) If and when Israel and the Palestinians return to permanent settlement negotiations, various proposals may come up on the table. I will read to you now several such possible proposals. For each of them please tell me the extent to which you support or oppose it:**

**V10-1) Mutual recognition of Palestine and Israel as the homelands of their respective peoples. The agreement will mark the end of conflict, the Palestinian state will fight terror against Israelis, and no further claims will be made by either side. Support or oppose?**

1) support	32.7%	32.0%	33.9%	66.6%	68.1%	58.5%
2) oppose	64.0%	64.4%	63.4%	21.7%	23.4%	12.2%

3) DK/NA	3.3%	3.7%	2.7%	11.6%	8.5%	29.3%
----------	------	------	------	-------	------	-------

**V10-2) The independent Palestinian state which will be established in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip will be demilitarized (no heavy weaponry). Support or oppose?**

1) support	12.3%	10.4%	15.2%	49.5%	53.0%	29.3%
2) oppose	86.2%	88.7%	82.4%	34.5%	33.2%	42.0%
3) DK/NA	1.5%	.9%	2.3%	16.0%	13.7%	28.8%

**V10-3) The future Palestinian state and the state of Israel will both have a democratic political system based on rule of law, periodic elections, free press, strong parliament, independent judiciary and equal rights for religious and ethnic minorities as well as strong anti-corruption measures. Support or oppose?**

1) support	43.2%	44.4%	41.4%	65.8%	65.8%	62.9%
2) oppose	54.3%	53.6%	55.4%	23.0%	23.0%	11.7%
3) DK/NA	2.5%	2.0%	3.2%	11.2%	11.2%	25.4%

**V10-4) A multinational force will be established and deployed in the Palestinian state to ensure the security and safety of both sides. Support or oppose?**

1) support	34.6%	33.8%	35.7%	58.0%	59.3%	50.7%
2) oppose	63.0%	63.7%	61.8%	28.0%	29.3%	20.5%
3) DK/NA	2.4%	2.5%	2.4%	14.0%	11.4%	28.8%

**V10-5) The Palestinian state will have full sovereignty over its air space, its land, and its water resources, but Israel will maintain two early warning stations in the West Bank for 15 years. Support or oppose?**

1) support	23.6%	22.1%	25.8%	40.9%	41.0%	40.5%
2) oppose	73.5%	75.0%	71.3%	39.5%	41.6%	27.8%
3) DK/NA	2.9%	2.9%	2.9%	19.5%	17.4%	31.7%

**V10-6) The Palestinian state will be established in the entirety of West Bank and the Gaza strip, except for several blocs of settlement which will be annexed to Israel in a territorial exchange. Israel will evacuate all other settlements. Support or oppose?**

1) support	22.0%	15.9%	31.3%	36.5%	36.2%	38.5%
2) oppose	75.9%	82.5%	66.0%	47.3%	50.1%	31.7%
3) DK/NA	2.0%	1.5%	2.7%	16.1%	13.7%	29.8%

**V10-7) The territories Palestinians will receive in exchange will be similar to the size of the settlement blocs that will be annexed to Israel. Support or oppose?**

1) support	19.3%	15.9%	24.3%	35.4%	34.3%	41.5%
2) oppose	79%	82.8%	73.2%	46.3%	49.2%	29.%
3) DK/NA	1.8%	1.2%	2.6%	18.3%	16.5%	28.8%

**V10-8) West Jerusalem will be the capital of Israel and East Jerusalem the capital of the Palestinian state. Support or oppose?**

1) support	18.2%	19.6%	16.2%	25.7%	23.2%	40.0%
2) oppose	80.4%	79.9%	81.2%	61.9%	67.3%	31.2%
3) DK/NA	1.3%	.5%	2.6%	12.4%	9.5%	28.8%

**V10-9) In the Old City of Jerusalem, the Jewish quarter and the Wailing Wall will come under Israeli sovereignty and the Muslim and Christian quarters and Temple Mount will come under Palestinian sovereignty. Support or oppose?**

1) support	18.0%	17.6%	18.4%	26.1%	23.4%	41.5%
2) oppose	80.8%	82.0%	78.9%	58.8%	64.0%	29.3%
3) DK/NA	1.3%	.3%	2.7%	15.1%	12.6%	29.3%

**V10-10) Palestinian refugees will have the right of return to their homeland whereby the Palestinian state will settle all refugees wishing to live in it. Israel will allow the return of about 100,000 Palestinians as part of a family unification program.**

2) support	36.0%	34.1%	38.8%	19.4%	13.2%	54.6%
3) oppose	62.4%	64.9%	58.6%	68.2%	76.8%	19.0%
5) DK/NA	1.6%	1.0%	2.6%	12.4%	10.0%	26.3%

**V10-11) The agreement will include formal guarantees by the US, Egypt and Saudi Arabia, who will create a joint commission to ensure proper implementation on both sides. Support or oppose?**

2) support	28.1%	20.2%	40.0%	52.4%	53.4%	46.8%
3) oppose	68.9%	76.9%	57.0%	32.7%	34.3%	23.9%
5) DK/NA	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	14.9%	12.3%	29.3%

**V10-12) The Israeli-Palestinian agreement will be part of a larger peace agreement with all Arab states according to the Arab Peace Initiative? Support or oppose?**

2) support	32.3%	28.2%	38.6%	57.7%	58.5%	53.2%
3) oppose	64.5%	68.0%	59.1%	25.7%	27.2%	17.1%
5) DK/NA	3.2%	3.8%	2.3%	16.6%	14.3%	29.8%

**V10-13) And now after we went over the main proposed terms of the two-state solution of the Israeli Palestinian permanent settlement (demilitarization of the Palestinian state, Palestine and Israel will both be democratic states, equal territorial exchange, the family unification in Israel of 100,000 Palestinian refugees, East Jerusalem the capital of Palestine and West Jerusalem the capital of Israel, the end of the conflict, guarantees of implementation by the US & Arab states, and comprehensive regional peace with Arab states, please tell me the extent to which you support or oppose such a permanent settlement in general as one combined package?**

1) certainly support	5.2%	3.9%	7.0%	7.8%	6.5%	15.6%
2) support	22.1%	21.2%	23.6%	29.7%	29.1%	33.7%

3) oppose	41.0%	47.1%	31.9%	34.5%	37.4%	18.0%
4) certainly oppose	28.9%	26.0%	33.4%	16.4%	18.1%	6.8%
5) DK/NA	2.8%	1.9%	4.1%	11.5%	9.0%	25.9%

**PV11) In your opinion, what is TODAY the Palestinian majority opinion on this combined package for a permanent status settlement- support or oppose?**

**IV11) In your opinion, what is TODAY the Israeli Jewish majority opinion on this combined package for a permanent status settlement- support or oppose? [V9]**

1) Majority supports	24.5%	25.3%	23.2%	18.4%	17.7%	22.4%
2) Majority opposes	67.2%	67.5%	66.8%	65.1%	68.7%	44.4%
3) DK/NA	8.3%	7.2%	10.0%	16.5%	13.6%	33.2%

**PV12) And what is TODAY the (Israeli) majority opinion on this combined package for a permanent status settlement- support or oppose?**

**IV12) And what is TODAY the Palestinian majority opinion on this combined package for a permanent status settlement- support or oppose? [V10]**

1) Majority supports	53.6%	49.1%	60.2%	17.9%	17.3%	21.5%
2) Majority opposes	33.7%	38.5%	26.5%	60.5%	63.4%	43.9%
3) DK/NA	12.7%	12.4%	13.2%	21.6%	19.3%	34.6%

**V13 Version A – HALF SAMPLE: Regardless of whether you support or oppose such an agreement today, if the following additional items were included to the original package, would it make you more or less likely to support the agreement?**

**V13-1A: The state of Palestine will acknowledge the Jewish character of the state of Israel and will recognize the Jewish religious and historic roots in the historic land of Israel (Eretz Yisrael) and Israel will commit to releasing all Palestinian prisoners when the peace agreement takes effect.**

1) Much more likely	4.4%	2.5%	7.2%	5.2%	5.2%
2 )A little more likely	22.2%	23.5%	20.2%	32.9%	32.9%
3 )A little less likely	37.1%	32.9%	43.5%	30.3%	30.3%
4 )Much less likely	33.7%	38.0%	27.3%	31.6%	31.6%
5) DK/NA	2.6%	3.2%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%

**V13-2A: The Palestinian government will commit to ongoing security cooperation with Israeli security forces, and Israel in return will agree to end its military presence in the territories of the Palestinian state.**

1) Much more likely	7.4%	4.6%	11.7%	6.4%	6.4%
2 )A little more likely	30.2%	30.4%	30.0%	41.2%	41.2%
3 )A little less likely	33.8%	32.4%	35.9%	31.3%	31.3%
4 )Much less likely	26.5%	30.0%	21.1%	21.1%	21.1%

5) DK/NA	2.1%	2.5%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
----------	------	------	------	------	------

**V13-3A: As a sign of reconciliation, Jews will be allowed to visit at the Temple Mount/al Haram al Sharif and Palestinians will be allowed to visit the Western Wall, while at the same time affirming that neither religious group interferes or attempts to change the status of either holy site.**

1) Much more likely	4.7%	2.6%	7.8%	9.3%	9.3%
2 )A little more likely	23.8%	17.5%	33.2%	41.0%	41.0%
3 )A little less likely	37.9%	35.6%	41.3%	29.3%	29.3%
4 )Much less likely	32.9%	43.5%	17.0%	20.3%	20.3%
5) DK/NA	.7%	.8%	.6%	0.0%	0.0%

**V13-4A: The state of Israel will recognize the Nakba and apologize for the suffering of the Palestinian refugees and Palestinians will recognize the Holocaust and express sympathy with the suffering of the Jews at the hands of at the hands of their persecutors.**

1) Much more likely	4.7%	2.2%	8.5%	6.1%	6.1%
2 )A little more likely	22.8%	16.3%	32.7%	31.4%	31.4%
3 )A little less likely	37.3%	36.0%	39.3%	34.9%	34.9%
4 )Much less likely	33.8%	44.1%	18.3%	27.5%	27.5%
5) DK/NA	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%

**V13-5A: The state of Palestine and the state of Israel will agree to combat incitement against the other and if necessary make changes in school textbooks to remove any such incitement, and to call for tolerance and reconciliation and to fight against violence.**

1) Much more likely	5.9%	2.7%	10.7%	25.2%	25.2%
2 )A little more likely	29.8%	25.8%	35.8%	48.8%	48.8%
3 )A little less likely	33.3%	33.6%	32.9%	15.2%	15.2%
4 )Much less likely	28.6%	35.0%	19.0%	10.8%	10.8%
5) DK/NA	2.4%	2.9%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%

**V13\_6A Israel will allow an agreed number of Palestinian laborers to continue to work in Israel if they wish to do so, and Palestine will allow Israeli factories to continue operating in its territory if they wish to do so.**

1) Much more likely	8.6%	3.4%	16.4%	16.8%	16.8%
2 )A little more likely	36.0%	34.0%	39.0%	53.8%	53.8%
3 )A little less likely	30.8%	31.0%	30.6%	19.2%	19.2%
4 )Much less likely	22.7%	29.6%	12.3%	10.1%	10.1%
5) DK/NA	2.0%	2.1%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%

**In the following section, consider that Israel and Palestinians are negotiating over a final status resolution to end the conflict and end all claims. Palestinians will be asking Israel to make three major concessions: free all Palestinian prisoners, apologize for the suffering of**

**Palestinian refugees, and allow some Palestinians to return to live in Israel, as residents, not citizens. For each of these, we will ask what you think the Palestinians should concede to Israel in return.**

**Israel will also be asking for three major concessions of the Palestinians, and we will ask what you think Israel should be prepared to concede in return.**

**PV13-1B In these negotiations, Israel asks the Palestinians to recognize that Israel is the homeland for the Jewish people. From the following list, which of the following concessions from Israel do you think Palestinians should demand in return.**

1) The Israeli government will release all Palestinian prisoners	32.8%	26.4%	42.6%
2) The Israeli government will issue an apology to Palestinian refugees for the pain and suffering inflicted on them during the 1948 war	3.6%	1.6%	6.6%
3) The Israeli government will allow Palestinian citizens, such as refugees, to live in the state of Israel without becoming Israeli citizens	7.2%	6.8%	7.9%
4) The Israeli government will recognize the Palestinian religious and historic homeland in historic Palestine	20.4%	21.2%	19.1%
5) Other	2.6%	3.4%	1.5%
6) None of the above	30.4%	38.5%	18.4%
7) DK/NA	3.0%	2.2%	4.1%

**PV13-2B Also, Israel asks the Palestinians to remove from its school textbooks all material deemed inciting against Jews and Israel. From the following list, which of the following concessions from Israel do you think Palestinians should demand in return**

1) The Israeli government will release all Palestinian prisoners	33.6%	29.1%	40.4%
2) The Israeli government will issue an apology to Palestinian refugees for the pain and suffering inflicted on them during the 1948 war	5.3%	1.7%	10.7%



3) The Israeli government will allow Palestinian citizens, such as refugees, to live in the state of Israel without becoming Israeli citizens	6.4%	5.1%	8.3%
4) The Israeli government will recognize the Palestinian religious and historic homeland in historic Palestine	19.4%	20.2%	18.1%
5. Other	1.8%	2.5%	.8%
6. None of the above	30.1%	38.3%	17.8%
7) DK/NA	3.4%	3.0%	3.9%

**PV13-3 B Also, Israel asks the Palestinians to commit to imprison every person involved in violent activities against Israel. From the following list, which of the following concessions from Israel do you think Palestinians should demand in return**

1) The Israeli government will release all Palestinian prisoners	30.9%	26.7%	37.3%
2) The Israeli government will issue an apology to Palestinian refugees for the pain and suffering inflicted on them during the 1948 war	6.6%	3.3%	11.6%
3) The Israeli government will allow Palestinian citizens, such as refugees, to live in the state of Israel without becoming Israeli citizens	5.5%	3.7%	8.3%
4) The Israeli government will recognize the Palestinian religious and historic homeland in historic Palestine	13.7%	17.0%	8.7%
5. Other	2.1%	2.7%	1.1%
6. None of the above	36.8%	42.8%	27.9%
7) DK/NA	4.3%	3.8%	5.1%

**PV13-4B In these negotiations, Palestinian negotiators will ask that Israel release all Palestinian prisoners. From among the following concessions, select the one that you think Palestine should be willing to make in return:**

1) Palestinian leadership should recognize the Jewish religious and historic homeland in the historic land of Israel (Eretz Yisrael)	5.8%	3.5%	9.2%
2) Palestinian leadership should commit to imprisoning every person involved in violent activities against Israel	8.5%	7.2%	10.4%
3) Palestinian leaders recognize the suffering of Jews expelled from Arab countries Israel in 1948 and their right to compensation	5.0%	3.0%	7.9%
4) Palestinian leadership should remove from Palestinian textbooks all material deemed inciting against Jews	20.4%	16.9%	25.6%
5) Other	1.4%	1.6%	1.1%
6) None of the above	55.3%	65.3%	40.3%
7) DK/NA	3.7%	2.5%	5.5%

**PV13-5B In these negotiations, Palestinian negotiators will ask Israel to issue an apology to Palestinian refugees for the pain and suffering inflicted on them during the 1948 war. From among the following concessions, select the one that you think Palestine should be willing to make in return:**

1) Palestinian leadership should recognize the Jewish religious and historic homeland in the historic land of Israel (Eretz Yisrael)	5.1%	3.1%	8.0%
2) Palestinian leadership should commit to imprisoning every person involved in violent activities against Israel	6.2%	5.1%	7.9%
3) Palestinian leaders recognize the suffering of Jews expelled from	5.5%	3.3%	8.8%

Arab countries Israel in 1948 and their right to compensation			
4) Palestinian leadership should remove from Palestinian textbooks all material deemed inciting against Jews	19.3%	15.9%	24.4%
5) Other	.5%	.1%	1.1%
6) None of the above	58.5%	69.1%	42.6%
7) DK/NA	4.9%	3.4%	7.2%

**PV13-6B In these negotiations, Palestinian negotiators will ask Israel to allow a mutually agreed number of Palestinians, including refugees, to reside in Israel without becoming Israeli citizens. From among the following concessions, select the one that you think Palestine should be willing to make in return :**

1) Palestinian leadership should recognize the Jewish religious and historic homeland in the historic land of Israel (Eretz Yisrael)	4.5%	3.2%	6.5%
2) Palestinian leadership should commit to imprisoning every person involved in violent activities against Israel	9.0%	6.6%	12.7%
3) Palestinian leaders recognize the suffering of Jews expelled from Arab countries Israel in 1948 and their right to compensation	4.3%	1.6%	8.4%
4) Palestinian leadership should remove from Palestinian textbooks all material deemed inciting against Jews	14.5%	13.3%	16.3%
5) Other	.4%	.3%	.5%
6) None of the above	62.4%	71.9%	48.1%
7) DK/NA	4.9%	3.2%	7.4%

**IV13-1B Consider that Palestinian negotiators ask Israel to release all Palestinian prisoners. If you could ask one thing from the Palestinian negotiators in return, from the following list, which would you choose? [select one]:**

1) That Palestinian leaders agree to	24.1%	24.1%
--------------------------------------	-------	-------

recognize the Jewish religious and historic homeland in the historic land of Israel (Eretz Yisrael)		
2) Palestinian leadership commits to imprison every person involved in violent activities against Israel	30.7%	30.7%
3) Palestinian leaders recognize the suffering of Jews expelled from Arab countries Israel in 1948 and their right to compensation	3.3%	3.3%
4) Palestinian leadership removes from Palestinian textbooks all material deemed inciting against Jews	8.9%	8.9%
5) None of the above	23.0%	23.0%
6) Other: specify	10.0%	10.0%

**IV13-2B Consider that Palestinian negotiators ask Israel to issue an apology to Palestinian refugees for the pain and suffering inflicted on them during the 1948 war. If you could ask one thing from the Palestinian negotiators in return, from the following list, which would you choose?[select one]:**

1) That Palestinian leaders agree to recognize the Jewish religious and historic homeland in the historic land of Israel (Eretz Yisrael)	24.4%	24.4%
2) Palestinian leadership commits to imprison every person involved in violent activities against Israel	15.1%	15.1%
3) Palestinian leaders recognize the suffering of Jews expelled from Arab countries Israel in 1948 and their right to compensation	17.7%	17.7%
4) Palestinian leadership removes from Palestinian textbooks all material deemed inciting against Jews	15.0%	15.0%

5) None of the above	22.6%	22.6%
6) Other: specify	5.3%	5.3%

**IV13-3B Consider that Palestinian negotiators ask Israel that a mutually agreed number of Palestinians, including refugees, will be allowed to reside in Israel without becoming Israeli citizens. If you could ask one thing from the Palestinian negotiators in return, from the following list, which would you choose?[select one]: [select one]**

1) That Palestinian leaders agree to recognize the Jewish religious and historic homeland in the historic land of Israel (Eretz Yisrael)	24.7%	24.7%
2) Palestinian leadership commits to imprison every person involved in violent activities against Israel	17.7%	17.7%
3) Palestinian leaders recognize the suffering of Jews expelled from Arab countries Israel in 1948 and their right to compensation	10.1%	10.1%
4) Palestinian leadership removes from Palestinian textbooks all material deemed inciting against Jews	13.4%	13.4%
5) None of the above	25.9%	25.9%
6) Other: specify	8.2%	8.2%

**IV13-4B In these negotiations, Israeli negotiators ask that the Palestinian leadership recognize that Israel is the homeland for the Jewish people. From the following concessions, select the one that you would think Israel should be willing to offer the Palestinian in return:**

1) The Israeli government will recognize the Palestinian religious and historic homeland in historic Palestine	12.0%	12.0%
2) The Israeli government will release all Palestinian prisoners	3.1%	3.1%
3) The Israeli government will issue an apology to Palestinian refugees for	21.1%	21.1%

the pain and suffering inflicted on them during the 1948 war

4) The Israeli government will allow Palestinian citizens, such as refugees, to live in Israel without becoming Israeli citizens

5) None of the above

6) Other: specify----

21.4% 21.4%

39.4% 39.4%

3.2% 3.2%

**IV13-5 B Also, Israeli negotiators ask that the Palestinians remove from their school textbooks all material deemed inciting against Jews and Israel. From the following concessions, select the one that you would think Israel should be willing to offer the Palestinian in return:**

1) The Israeli government will recognize the Palestinian religious and historic homeland in historic Palestine

2) The Israeli government will release all Palestinian prisoners

3) The Israeli government will issue an apology to Palestinian refugees for the pain and suffering inflicted on them during the 1948 war

4) The Israeli government will allow Palestinian citizens, such as refugees, to live in Israel without becoming Israeli citizens

5) None of the above

6) Other: specify----

7.3% 7.3%

5.2% 5.2%

27.1% 27.1%

11.9% 11.9%

43.9% 43.9%

4.5% 4.5%

**IV13-6B –Also, Israeli negotiators ask that the Palestinians imprison every person involved in violent activities against Israel . From the following concessions, select the one that you would think Israel should be willing to offer the Palestinian in return:**

1)The Israeli government will recognize the Palestinian religious and

6.9% 6.9%

historic homeland in historic Palestine			
2) The Israeli government will release all Palestinian prisoners	13.2%	13.2%	
3) The Israeli government will issue an apology to Palestinian refugees for the pain and suffering inflicted on them during the 1948 war	14.3%	14.3%	
4) The Israeli government will allow Palestinian citizens, such as refugees, to live in Israel without becoming Israeli citizens	12.6%	12.6%	
5) None of the above	46.4%	46.4%	
6. Other: specif-----	6.5%	6.5%	

**PV14 The following four possibilities refer to your views about what to do now about Israeli-Palestinian relations, which one is the most preferred to you:**

1) Maintain the status quo	12.9%	13.7%	11.5%	15.1%
2) Wage an armed struggle against the Israeli occupation	36.9%	25.7%	54.0%	4.4%
3) Wage an unarmed struggle against the Israeli occupation	10.0%	6.2%	15.7%	5.4%
4) Reach a peace agreement with Israel	34.4%	48.8%	12.6%	54.1%
5) Other	1.5%	1.6%	1.3%	0.5%
6) DK/NA	4.4%	4.0%	4.9%	20.5%

**IV14 (JEWISH RESPONDENTS ONLY) The following four possibilities refer to your views about what to do now about Israeli-Palestinian relations, which one is the most preferred to you: [IV16]**

1) Maintain the status quo	14.4%	14.4%
2) Annex the territories or parts of the territories	11.8%	11.8%
3) Wage a definitive war against the Palestinians in which	19.2%	19.2%

Israel destroys their military capability				
4) Reach a peace agreement with the Palestinians			40.8%	40.8%
5) Other			5.1%	5.1%
6) DK/NA			8.7%	8.7%

**PV15 Of the following four possibilities about Israeli-Palestinian relations, which one you think is preferred most by the majority of the Israelis?**

1) Maintain the status quo	17.6%	6.6%	34.2%	15.1%
2) Annex the territories or parts of the territories	37.1%	43.7%	27.2%	14.6%
3) Wage a definitive war against the Palestinians in which Israel destroys their military capability	20.2%	21.4%	18.5%	12.7%
4) Reach a peace agreement with the Palestinians	21.4%	24.3%	17.0%	35.1%
5) Other	1.1%	1.7%	.3%	0.1%
6) DK/NA	2.6%	2.4%	2.9%	22.4%

**IV15 (JEWISH RESPONDENTS ONLY) Of the following four possibilities about what to do now about Israeli-Palestinian relations, which one you think is preferred most by the majority of the Palestinians?**

1) Maintain the status quo			11.4%	11.4%
2) Wage an armed struggle against the Israeli occupation			36.7%	36.7%
3) Wage an unarmed struggle against the Israeli occupation			10.1%	10.1%
4) Reach a peace agreement with Israel			26.7%	26.7%
5) Other			2.8%	2.8%
6) DK/NA			12.4%	12.4%

**V16) Early this year, the American Administration revealed its peace plan (or the deal of the century). The plan included a number of items and a map depicting the borders of Palestinian territories. We will ask you about each of the following items from the plan and then we will ask you about the plan as a package.**

**V16-1 A demilitarized Palestinian state would be created after a transitional period of four years, and the state of Israel recognizes Palestine as the state of the Palestinian people and in which the Palestinian side recognizes Israeli as the state of the Jewish people**



1) support	7.1%	5.2%	9.8%	46.5%	48.9%	33.2%
2) oppose	90.9%	93.5%	87.0%	35.6%	35.3%	37.1%
3) DK/NA	2.0%	1.2%	3.2%	17.9%	15.9%	29.8%

**V16-2 The Palestinian state would be created only if Palestinians fulfill a number of criteria including democratic governance and rule of law, constructing financial institutions, demilitarization including full dismantling of Hamas and Palestinian Islamic Jihad, ending all incitement against Israel in schools**

1) support	8.1%	6.6%	10.5%	%63.2	%68.6	%32.7
2) oppose	89.4%	91.4%	86.4%	%19.9	%17.7	%32.7
3) DK/NA	2.5%	2.0%	3.1%	%16.8	%13.7	%34.6

**V16-3 The plan allows Israel to have sovereignty over East Jerusalem and the Jordan Valley and all Israeli settlements, about 30% of the West Bank, and the Palestinians are allowed to have sovereignty over most of the remaining West Bank territories – about 70% - and over two Israeli areas in the Negev close to the Gaza Strip**

1) support	4.3%	1.8%	8.1%	33.9%	35.8%	23.4%
2) oppose	93.9%	97.3%	88.7%	43.3%	43.2%	43.9%
3) DK/NA	1.8%	.8%	3.2%	22.8%	21.0%	32.7%

**V16-4 The plan allows the possibility that some areas of the Triangle in Israel, such as the towns of as Tayibe, Kafr Qasim and Qalansawe could come under Palestinian sovereignty**

1) support	14.9%	12.8%	18.0%	43.1%	47.4%	18.5%
2) oppose	82.7%	85.4%	78.7%	37.1%	35.2%	47.8%
3) DK/NA	2.4%	1.8%	3.3%	19.8%	17.3%	33.7%

**V16-5 Jerusalem is to be unified under Israeli sovereignty including the Arab neighborhoods which Israel annexed with the exception of those areas located today outside the Jerusalem wall, such as Kofor Aqab, and these areas or Abu Dis can become the Palestinian capital**

1) support	5.0%	2.5%	8.7%	50.1%	54.9%	22.9%
2) oppose	93.6%	96.9%	88.6%	30.8%	28.7%	42.9%
3) DK/NA	1.4%	.6%	2.6%	19.1%	16.4%	34.1%

**V16-6 The Old City of Jerusalem will come under Israeli sovereignty including al Haram al Sharif and al Aqsa Mosque and current status quo would be maintained in terms of Muslim access for prayer and under the waqf supervision and Jordanian custodianship but Jews would be allowed to pray in al Haram al Sharif during time periods allocated to them.**

1) support	5.7%	3.1%	9.6%	53.6%	59.6%	19.0%
------------	------	------	------	-------	-------	-------

2) oppose	93.1%	96.6%	87.7%	28.9%	25.3%	49.8%
3) DK/NA	1.3%	.3%	2.7%	17.5%	15.1%	31.2%

**V16-7 Israel would have overriding security control over all Palestinian territories and all borders and international crossings in the West Bank while security arrangements would be implemented in the Rafah crossing in coordination between Egypt and Israel**

1) support	6.4%	3.8%	10.3%	65.7%	72.5%	26.8%
2) oppose	91.8%	95.5%	86.3%	18.5%	14.6%	41.0%
3) DK/NA	1.8%	.8%	3.3%	15.8%	12.9%	32.2%

**V16-8 Palestinian refugees can live in the Palestinian territories or in the current host countries or emigrate to other countries but they are not granted a right of return to Israel and their settlement in the Palestinian territories will be restricted by security or economic consideration and they and the host countries are compensated**

1) support	11.8%	8.8%	16.5%	56.8%	62.3%	25.4%
2) oppose	86.3%	90.0%	80.8%	25.7%	22.7%	42.4%
3) DK/NA	1.8%	1.2%	2.7%	17.5%	15.0%	32.2%

**V16-9 Palestinian security prisoners in Israel will be released in stages with the exception of those convicted of killing, attempted to kill, or planned to kill Israelis**

1) support	8.6%	7.0%	11.1%	43.7%	44.4%	39.5%
2) oppose	90.4%	93.0%	86.5%	39.3%	41.5%	26.8%
3) DK/NA	1.0%	.0%	2.4%	17.0%	14.0%	33.7%

**V16-10 In case the Palestinian side accepted the US plan, the US and Arab and non-Arab countries would provide financial assistance to the Palestinians in the tens of billions**

1) support	11.2%	6.5%	18.4%	48.3%	50.0%	39.0%
2) oppose	87.6%	92.9%	79.5%	30.6%	31.2%	27.3%
3) DK/NA	1.2%	.6%	2.1%	21.0%	18.8%	33.7%

V17 Now that you have heard the main items of the American plan which is meant to serve as a permanent settlement and end of conflict, tell us if you support or oppose the plan as one package. Support

1) support	5.2%	4.0%	7.0%	47.3%	51.0%	26.3%
2) oppose	93.3%	95.4%	90.0%	32.5%	30.1%	45.9%
3) DK/NA	1.5%	.6%	2.9%	20.2%	18.9%	27.8%

V18 What in your view is the majority view among the Palestinians/Israeli Jews regarding this American plan? Does the majority support or oppose the plan?

1) Majority supports	7.1%	5.3%	9.8%	45.7%	46.3%	42.0%
2) Majority opposes	88.9%	92.6%	83.4%	35.9%	37.6%	25.9%
3) DK/NA	4.0%	2.1%	6.8%	18.5%	16.1%	32.2%

V19 In your view, what is the view of the majority of the Israeli Jews/Palestinians today regarding the US plan? Does it support or oppose it?

1) Majority supports	69.0%	71.3%	65.5%	13.2%	13.3%	12.7%
2) Majority opposes	23.2%	21.7%	25.4%	67.1%	68.6%	58.0%
3) DK/NA	7.8%	7.0%	9.1%	19.8%	18.1%	29.3%

V20 Do you believe that the plan is more likely to support or prevent the two-state solution to the conflict?

1) Support	9.6%	5.8%	15.3%	25.6%	26.5%	20.5%
2) Prevent	67.8%	75.4%	56.3%	21.9%	21.1%	26.3%
3) Neither	20.6%	16.7%	26.4%	40.7%	42.6%	30.2%
4) DK/NA	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	11.7%	9.8%	22.9%

V21 After hearing the details of the Trump Plan, do you believe the Palestinian state it proposes will be an independent sovereign state or not truly independent?

1) Independent sovereign state	5.9%	3.8%	9.2%	19.7%	20.9%	12.7%
2) Not truly independent	90.7%	93.9%	85.8%	61.5%	61.8%	60.0%
3) DK/NA	3.4%	2.3%	5.0%	18.8%	17.3%	27.3%

IV21-1 Regarding possible Israeli annexation, which of the following option do you support Israel doing at the present time [choose one]

1) Do not support any Israeli annexation				28.5%	24.9%	48.8%
2) Annexation of only the Jordan Valley				3.6%	3.7%	3.4%
3) Annexation of part of settlements or one settlement such as Maaleh Adumim				6.2%	6.4%	5.4%
4) Annexation of the Jordan Valley and part of settlements or one settlement such as Maaleh Adumim				9.7%	10.7%	3.9%
5) Annexation of the Jordan Valley and all settlements				13.2%	15.0%	2.4%

7) Annexation of the entire West Bank/Judea&Samaria				14.9%	16.4%	6.3%
8) Don't know [Always last]				23.9%	22.8%	29.8%

V22) Do you think if Israel unilaterally annexes these areas at present, this would help promote peace between Palestinians and Israelis?

1) Yes – will promote peace	5.8%	3.2%	9.7%	11.3%	11.1%	12.2%
2) No – will set back peace	77.5%	82.9%	69.4%	46.9%	46.4%	49.8%
3) no impact	15.0%	12.6%	18.7%	28.3%	31.1%	12.7%
4) DK/NA	1.7%	1.3%	2.2%	13.5%	11.4%	25.4%

V23) Do you think such annexation would help promote or harm Israeli security?

1) Yes – will improve Israeli security	51.8%	50.1%	54.4%	28.6%	30.5%	18.0%
2) No – will harm Israeli security	29.4%	31.6%	26.1%	38.9%	38.1%	43.9%
3) no impact	15.6%	15.0%	16.5%	17.8%	18.8%	12.7%
4) DK/NA	3.2%	3.3%	3.0%	14.6%	12.7%	25.4%

V24) Do you think such annexation would help protect Israel's character as Jewish state?

1) It will strengthen Israel's character as a Jewish state	53.2%	51.4%	55.9%	36.3%	39.5%	18.0%
2) It will weaken Israel's character a Jewish state	22.0%	22.3%	21.5%	22.5%	22.9%	20.5%
3) No impact	20.3%	20.7%	19.8%	26.6%	25.5%	33.2%
4) DK	4.5%	5.6%	2.8%	14.5%	12.1%	28.3%

V25) Do you think such annexation would strengthen or weaken Israel's character as Jewish and democratic?

1) It will strengthen its character as both Jewish & democratic	37.5%	40.0%	33.7%	22.9%	25.2%	10.2%
2) It will strengthen its character as Jewish but will weaken its character as democratic	22.3%	17.2%	30.1%	14.9%	14.7%	16.1%
3) It will weaken its character as Jewish but will strengthen its	7.9%	6.9%	9.4%	8.4%	7.9%	10.7%

character as democratic						
4) It will weaken its character as both Jewish & democratic	15.4%	16.1%	14.3%	17.6%	17.3%	19.5%
5) It will have no impact on its character	11.8%	13.8%	8.8%	18.8%	19.7%	13.7%
6) DK	5.1%	6.0%	3.7%	17.3%	15.1%	29.8%

V26) In response to the Israeli intentions to annex the Jordan Valley and Israeli settlements in the West Bank, the Palestinian leadership announced that it is ending relations with Israel including security coordination. From what you know or have heard, has the PA actually ended relations and ceased coordination with Israel?

1) yes	24.9%	27.8%	20.5%	14.8%	14.3%	17.6%
2) no	64.3%	60.6%	69.9%	47.9%	51.1%	30.2%
3) DK-NA	10.8%	11.6%	9.6%	37.3%	34.7%	52.2%

V27) How likely do you think it is that the end of security cooperation between Israel and the PA could lead to wide scale Palestinian violence against Israel?

1) Very likely	16.3%	15.0%	18.1%	13.1%	11.5%	22.4%
2) Somewhat likely	32.1%	28.2%	37.9%	36.0%	38.9%	19.5%
3) Not very likely	32.3%	29.4%	36.7%	26.3%	28.0%	16.6%
4) Not at all	15.5%	22.5%	4.9%	8.7%	8.5%	10.2%
5) DK/NA	3.9%	4.9%	2.4%	15.8%	13.1%	31.2%

V28) How likely do you think it is that the end of security cooperation between Israel and the PA could lead to the collapse of the Palestinian Authority thereby forcing Israel to assume direct control over Palestinians as things were before the Oslo agreement?

1) Very likely	13.2%	10.6%	17.0%	9.5%	8.3%	16.1%
2) Somewhat likely	27.6%	25.3%	31.1%	27.4%	28.4%	22.0%
3) Not very likely	33.8%	29.0%	41.0%	28.3%	30.0%	18.5%
4) Not at all	20.3%	28.8%	7.3%	11.7%	11.7%	11.7%
5) DK/NA	5.2%	6.2%	3.6%	23.1%	21.6%	31.7%

V29) Do you support/oppose Israel assuming direct control over all Palestinians in the WB as before the Oslo agreement?

2) support	15.8%	19.3%	10.4%	31.0%	34.2%	12.7%
3) oppose	80.5%	77.1%	85.5%	49.0%	47.8%	55.6%
5) DK/NA	3.8%	3.6%	4.0%	20.0%	17.9%	31.7%

PVT30) Please tell us if you agree or disagree with the following statements: It is possible to trust /Israeli Jews

IVT30) Please tell us if you agree or disagree with the following statements: It is possible to trust Palestinians

1) Certainly disagree	61.5%	63.2%	59.1	44.3%	44.3%
2) Disagree	28.6%	27.4%	30.4	34.6%	34.6%
3) Agree	6.5%	5.9%	7.5	12.7%	12.7%
4) Certainly agree	2.4%	2.8%	1.7	2.7%	2.7%
5) DK/NA	.9%	.7%	1.3	5.8%	5.8%

VT31) In the Israeli–Palestinian conflict nothing can be done that’s good for both sides, whatever is good for one side is bad for the other side

1) Certainly disagree	9.1%	7.0%	12.4%	9.4%	8.5%	14.6%
2) Disagree	15.1%	8.7%	24.9%	24.8%	25.8%	19.0%
3) Agree	47.2%	47.3%	46.9%	36.6%	38.3%	27.3%
4) Certainly agree	26.8%	36.1%	12.6%	21.6%	22.0%	19.0%
5) DK/NA	1.8%	.9%	3.1%	7.6%	5.4%	20.0%

IVT32. How often have you taken part during your army service (compulsory, career military personnel, reserve) in violent incident(s) related to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict?

1) never				69.2%	69.2%
2) Once				8.0%	8.0%
3) A few times				15.9%	15.9%
4) Many times				6.8%	6.8%
5) DK/NA				0.0%	0.0%

PVT33. How often have you taken part in a violent political incidents or demonstrations?

1) never	61.4%	64.4%	56.8%		68.8%
2) Once	8.8%	6.9%	11.7%		3.9%
3) A few times	19.0%	21.0%	15.9%		8.8%
4) Many times	9.6%	6.9%	13.8%		3.9%
5) DK/NA	1.1%	.7%	1.7%		14.6%

IVT34. How often have any of your close family members taken part during their army service (compulsory, career military personnel, reserve) in violent incident(s) related to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict?

1) never	51.5%	51.5%
2) Once	9.9%	9.9%
3) A few times	28.8%	28.8%
4) Many times	9.8%	9.8%
5) DK/NA	0.0%	0.0%

PVT35. How often have any of your close family members taken part in violent incident(s) related to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict?

1) never	44.2%	47.3%	39.5%	57.6
2) Once	5.6%	5.0%	6.5%	5.4%
3) A few times	29.3%	30.3%	27.8%	12.2%
4) Many times	17.6%	14.0%	23.0%	5.95
5) DK/NA	3.2%	3.3%	3.1%	19%

VT36. How often have you been hurt in violent incident(s) related to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict?

1) never	60.1%	62.9%	55.9%	83.8%	83.8%	74.1%
2) Once	13.9%	11.0%	18.2%	8.9%	8.9%	4.45
3) A few times	15.8%	15.2%	16.6%	5.2%	5.2%	5.95
4) Many times	9.3%	10.3%	7.7%	2.1%	2.1%	2.9%
5) DK/NA	1.0%	.6%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	12.7%

VT37. How often have any of your close family members hurt in violent incident(s) related to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict?

1) never	38.6%	46.5%	26.7%	72.9%	72.9%	71.7%
2) Once	21.9%	21.5%	22.5%	13.1%	13.1%	7.3%
3) A few times	26.2%	26.2%	26.3%	11.2%	11.2%	8.8%
4) Many times	12.6%	5.6%	23.3%	2.7%	2.7%	0.5%
5) DK/NA	.7%	.3%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	11.7%

VT38. How often have you witnessed injuries or deaths related to the conflict?

1) never	40.3%	44.9%	33.2%	61.2%	61.2%	70.7%
2) Once	19.7%	19.1%	20.6%	13.5%	13.5%	6.8%
3) A few times	21.3%	23.5%	17.9%	19.5%	19.5%	5.4%
4) Many times	18.1%	12.3%	26.8%	5.8%	5.8%	4.4%

5) DK/NA	.7%	.1%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	12.7%
----------	-----	-----	------	------	------	-------

VT39. What radio, TV, or internet programs or shows you watch the most?

1) news	44.9%	46.2%	42.8%	52.4%	53.8%	43.9%
2) religious programs	21.4%	18.1%	26.4%	3.2%	3.0%	4.5%
3) Entertainment	26.9%	27.7%	25.5%	29.0%	28.1%	34.3%
4) other	4.7%	5.9%	3.1%	13.0%	15.2%	0.0%
5) DK/NA	2.1%	2.1%	2.2%	2.5%	0.0%	17.2%

VT40. How often do you attend religious prayers, speeches or lessons in a synagogue or religious school?

1) Always	19.7%	17.8%	22.7%	46.0%	46.0%	41%
2) Occasionally	23.3%	19.2%	29.5%	29.3%	29.3%	22.4%
3) Rarely	21.0%	18.0%	25.5%	17.5%	17.5%	17.1%
4) Never	35.6%	44.9%	21.4%	7.2%	7.2%	5.4%
5) DK/NA	.4%	.1%	.8%	0.0%	0.0%	14.1%

VT41. When thinking about the education you or your children receive(d) at school, you would say it calls more for (one response only):

1) Seeing other side positively as fellow human beings with legitimate needs and rights.	15.8%	22.7%	5.3%	17.7%	17.7%	21.5%
2) Seeing other side indifferently.	31.0%	24.8%	40.5%	53.5%	53.5%	12.2%
3) Seeing other side through negative stereotypes and labels.	37.2%	31.9%	45.3%	9.2%	9.2%	15.1%
4) DK/NA	16.0%	20.7%	9.0%	19.6%	19.6%	51.2%

PVT42. Based on your best knowledge of Israeli/Jewish education system, you would say it calls more for (one response only):

IVT42. Based on your best knowledge of Palestinian education system, you would say it calls more for (one response only):

IVTP42. Based on your best knowledge of Israeli/Jewish education system, you would say it calls more for (one response only):

1) Seeing positively as fellow human beings with legitimate needs and rights.	4.7%	1.3%	9.8%	2.6%	2.6%	15.6%
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------	------	------	------	------	-------



2) Seeing indifferently.	9.9%	3.2%	20.2%	6.1%	6.1%	17.6%
3) Seeing through negative stereotypes and labels.	72.4%	78.7%	63.0%	79.2%	79.2%	34.6%
4) DK/NA	12.9%	16.8%	7.0%	12.2%	12.2%	32.2%

PVT43\_1I am worried about my and my family's safety, or being expelled, or lose land or have my home demolished, or being prevented from reaching my land beyond the wall or separation barrier

1) Never	14.8%	14.6%	14.9%	27.8%
2) little	25.5%	19.9%	33.9%	29.8%
3) much	31.7%	34.7%	27.1%	14.6%
4) Very much	26.3%	29.4%	21.6%	6.8%
5) DK/NA	1.8%	1.4%	2.5%	21%

PVT43\_2 I am worried about the future of the Palestinian people

1) Never	6.5%	6.1%	7.1%	11.2%
2) little	11.8%	7.8%	17.7%	19%
3) much	38.4%	41.3%	34.2%	24.9%
4) Very much	42.8%	44.4%	40.4%	22%
5) DK/NA	.4%	.3%	.6%	22.9%

IVT43\_1 I am worried being harmed by Palestinian terror attacks, rocket fire or war

1) Never	14.6%	14.6%
2) little	43.9%	43.9%
3) much	28.3%	28.3%
4) Very much	13.2%	13.2%
5) DK/NA	0.0%	0.0%

IVT43\_2 I worry about losing the Jewish majority in Israel and losing the Jewish character of the state (JEWS ONLY)

1) Never	17.5%	17.5%
2) little	26.4%	26.4%
3) much	31.9%	31.9%
4) Very much	24.1%	24.1%

5) DK/NA		0.0%	0.0%
----------	--	------	------

PVT44: During the last year, how many times have you faced the following situation?

PVT44-1) I have been detained for a long time on an Israeli checkpoint

1) Never	41.2%		
2) little	23.6%		
3) much	21.9%		
4) Very much	11.9%		
5) DK/NA	.5%		
6) do not apply	.9%		

PVT44-2) I could not reach my land beyond the separation wall or barrier

1) Never	20.9%		
2) little	7.4%		
3) much	9.1%		
4) Very much	7.3%		

PVT44-3) I could not obtain a building permit from the Israeli side

1) Never	28.3%		
2) little	5.3%		
3) much	6.6%		
4) Very much	6.8%		
5) DK/NA	1.0%		
6) do not apply	52.0%		

IVT44: During the last year, how many times have you faced the following situation?

IVT44-1) I heard either from friends or the news, about Arabs taking land illegally?

1) Never		41.4%	41.4%
2) little		15.4%	15.4%
3) much		30.3%	30.3%
4) Very much		12.9%	12.9%
5) DK/NA		41.4%	41.4%
6) do not apply			

IVT44-2) I heard about Palestinians taking action against Israel in international forums such as the ICC, UN, lobbying individual foreign governments against Israel or delegitimizing Israel in the media and colleges abroad?

1) Never		13.4%	13.4%
2) little		11.8%	11.8%
3) much		46.1%	46.1%
4) Very much		28.7%	28.7%

IVT44-3) I heard about a Palestinian terrorist harming Israeli soldiers or civilians, either in the media or from personal contacts and experience?

1) Never		10.6%	10.6%
2) little		7.7%	7.7%
3) much		38.2%	38.2%
4) Very much		43.6%	43.6%

VT 45) Tell us if you agree or disagree with the following sentences:

PVT 45\_1) I believe in the peaceful intentions of Jews/Israelis.

IVT 45\_1) I believe in the peaceful intentions of Palestinians.

IVTP 45\_1) I believe in the peaceful intentions of Jews/Israelis.

1) Strongly agree	1.9%	1.1%	3.1%	2.5%	2.5%	15.1%
2) agree	15.9%	15.4%	16.5%	16.0%	16.0%	29.3%
3) disagree	30.9%	25.0%	39.8%	31.5%	31.5%	22%
4) Strongly disagree	44.9%	49.9%	37.3%	42.0%	42.0%	8.3%
5) DK/NA	6.4%	8.5%	3.2%	8.0%	8.0%	25.4%

PVT 45\_2) It is impossible to reach a peace agreement with Israelis because there is no partner on the other side.

IVT 45\_2) It is impossible to reach a peace agreement with Palestinians because there is no partner on the other side.

IVTP 45\_2) It is impossible to reach a peace agreement with Israelis because there is no partner on the other side.

1) Strongly agree	29.9%	34.1%	23.6%	35.1%	35.1%	9.3%
2) agree	42.4%	38.8%	47.9%	34.4%	34.4%	24.4%
3) disagree	19.5%	17.9%	21.8%	17.5%	17.5%	25.9%
4) Strongly disagree	5.1%	6.2%	3.4%	7.5%	7.5%	12.7%
5) DK/NA	3.1%	3.0%	3.3%	5.4%	5.4%	27.8%

PVT 45\_3) Israelis will never accept the existence of the state of Israel/of the people and will strive to annihilate it if they can.

IVT 45\_3) Palestinians will never accept the existence of the state of /of the Palestinian people and will strive to annihilate it if they can.

IVTP 45\_3) Israelis will never accept the existence of the state of Israel/of the people and will strive to annihilate it if they can.

1) Strongly agree	35.2%	39.7%	28.4%	41.0%	41.0%	21%
2) agree	39.5%	36.8%	43.5%	29.0%	29.0%	23.4%
3) disagree	15.0%	13.4%	17.3%	14.7%	14.7%	22.9%
4) Strongly disagree	7.0%	6.9%	7.1%	7.6%	7.6%	6.3%
5) DK/NA	3.4%	3.2%	3.7%	7.7%	7.7%	26.3%

PVT46: If you think /Israeli Jews are not trustworthy, why? Because .... [Select the most important factor]

IVT46: If you think Palestinians/ are not trustworthy, why? Because .... [Select the most important factor]

IVTP46: If you think Israeli Jews are not trustworthy, why? Because .... [Select the most important factor]

1) I have had bad personal experiences with them	10.0%	12.8%	5.7%	1.6%	1.6%	3.9%
2) I do not trust their political aims in the conflict	41.7%	46.9%	33.8%	10.9%	10.9%	24.4%
3) Their religion and culture	23.9%	19.1%	31.3%	12.8%	12.8%	5.45
4) Their leaders cannot be trusted	15.5%	14.4%	17.0%	28.0%	28.0%	10.75
5) Their education incites against Israel and Jews / Palestinians	4.5%	2.3%	7.9%	36.8%	36.8%	8.8%
6) Other: _____	1.7%	1.6%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	3%
7) None of these	1.9%	2.3%	1.4%	9.9%	9.9%	19.5%
8) DK/NA	.7%	.6%	.9%	0.0%	0.0%	24.4%

PVT47: If Israel and the PA reached a peace agreement, do you think the /Israeli people would honor their commitment in that agreement?

IVT47: If Israel and the PA reached a peace agreement, do you think the Palestinian/ people would honor their commitment in that agreement?

IVTP 47: If Israel and the PA reached a peace agreement, do you think the /Israeli people would honor their commitment in that agreement?

1) yes	10.8%	8.5%	14.2%	19.4%	15.4%	34.6%
2) no	86.3%	89.2%	82.0%	55.1%	60.7%	33.7%
3) DK-NA	2.9%	2.3%	3.8%	25.6%	23.9%	31.7%

PVT48: And do you think Palestinian government would honor its commitment in that agreement?

IVT48: And do you think Israeli government would honor its commitment in that agreement?

IVTP48: And do you think Palestinian government would honor its commitment in that agreement?

1) yes	69.0%	72.3%	64.0%	73.7%	80.5%	42%
2) no	23.9%	20.5%	29.1%	12.2%	8.4%	22.9%
3) DK-NA	7.1%	7.3%	6.9%	14.1%	11.0%	35.1%

VT 49: To what extent would you say each one of the following foster or diminish trust among the two peoples:

VT 49\_1) Israeli current government leadership,

1) help foster trust	4.0%	2.9%	5.6%	20.6%	21.3%	16.6%
2) help diminish trust	77.5%	78.1%	76.7%	40.2%	39.5%	44.4%
3) Neither foster nor diminish trust between the two peoples	14.6%	14.8%	14.4%	26.7%	29.3%	12.2%
4) DK/NA	3.9%	4.2%	3.3%	12.5%	10.0%	26.8%

VT 49\_2) Palestinian current political leadership in the West Bank

1) help foster trust	27.3%	24.8%	31.2%	5.3%	4.5%	9.8%
2) help diminish trust	33.5%	30.1%	38.7%	62.2%	66.6%	37.6%
3) Neither foster nor diminish trust between the two peoples	31.5%	34.7%	26.7%	18.5%	17.9%	22.4%
4) DK/NA	7.6%	10.4%	3.4%	13.9%	11.1%	30.2%

VT 49\_3) Israeli press

1) help foster trust	7.2%	7.9%	6.0%	15.6%	15.6%	15.1%
2) help diminish trust	67.0%	63.9%	71.8%	43.4%	44.2%	38.5%
3) Neither foster nor diminish trust between the two peoples	15.9%	13.6%	19.2%	26.8%	28.4%	17.6%
4) DK/NA	9.9%	14.5%	3.0%	14.3%	11.7%	28.8%

VT 49\_4) Palestinian press

1) help foster trust	22.8%	17.5%	30.8%	4.7%	3.3%	12.7%
2) help diminish trust	39.0%	37.0%	42.1%	67.7%	73.1%	36.6%
3) Neither foster nor diminish trust between the two peoples	27.9%	29.9%	24.9%	11.9%	10.9%	17.6%
4) DK/NA	10.2%	15.5%	2.2%	15.8%	12.7%	33.2%

VT 49\_5) Israeli school curriculum

1) help foster trust	3.0%	1.9%	4.5%	25.0%	27.1%	13.2%
2) help diminish trust	72.3%	71.9%	72.9%	20.6%	17.3%	39.0%
3) Neither foster nor diminish trust between the two peoples	13.0%	9.6%	18.2%	39.6%	43.1%	20.0%
4) DK/NA	11.7%	16.5%	4.5%	14.8%	12.5%	27.8%

VT 49\_6) Palestinian school curriculum

1) help foster trust	23.2%	15.0%	35.7%	3.6%	2.1%	12.2%
2) help diminish trust	32.7%	32.7%	32.6%	73.3%	79.5%	37.6%
3) Neither foster nor diminish trust between the two peoples	34.3%	37.8%	29.1%	8.8%	7.1%	18.5%
4) DK/NA	9.8%	14.4%	2.7%	14.3%	11.2%	31.7%

VT 49\_7) Israeli social media

1) help foster trust	5.8%	5.9%	5.6%	16.1%	16.2%	15.6%
2) help diminish trust	66.8%	62.4%	73.5%	45.1%	45.6%	42.4%
3) Neither foster nor diminish trust between the two peoples	13.9%	11.2%	18.2%	21.7%	22.8%	15.6%
4) DK/NA	13.4%	20.5%	2.7%	17.0%	15.4%	26.3%

VT 49\_8) Palestinian social media

1) help foster trust	18.7%	11.5%	29.5%	4.8%	3.4%	12.7%
2) help diminish trust	44.1%	42.0%	47.2%	65.1%	69.9%	37.6%
3) Neither foster nor diminish trust between the two peoples	25.3%	27.7%	21.6%	8.8%	7.2%	18.0%

4) DK/NA	12.0%	18.8%	1.6%	21.3%	19.4%	31.7%
----------	-------	-------	------	-------	-------	-------

VT 50) The following questions relate to the possible influence of perceptions of people involved in bloody and lasting conflicts on the course of the conflict and the possibility to resolve it peacefully.

VT 50\_1) Following people's experiences in all bloody and lasting conflicts, each party naturally perceives its goals as absolutely just and the enemy as inhumane.

1) totally disagree	3.9%	1.4%	7.7%	4.2%	2.8%	12.2%
2) disagree	18.0%	11.3%	28.3%	8.7%	8.8%	8.3%
3) disagree to some extent	13.2%	8.4%	20.4%	15.3%	15.5%	14.1%
4) agree to some extent	27.1%	23.1%	33.1%	38.5%	40.3%	28.3%
5) totally agree	34.0%	51.4%	7.9%	23.5%	26.2%	8.3%
6) DN\NA	3.7%	4.4%	2.7%	9.8%	6.5%	28.8%

VT 50\_2) Perceptions that people develop in conflicts regarding their goals and their enemy escalate the violence.

1) totally disagree	3.8%	1.8%	6.8%	2.8%	2.4%	5.4%
2) disagree	13.1%	9.0%	19.2%	5.8%	5.3%	8.3%
3) disagree to some extent	12.0%	5.8%	21.3%	12.2%	12.0%	13.7%
4) agree to some extent	35.9%	33.2%	39.9%	37.9%	39.9%	26.3%
5) totally agree	31.7%	46.0%	10.1%	29.6%	31.7%	18.0%
6) DN\NA	3.6%	4.2%	2.7%	11.6%	8.7%	28.3%

VT 50\_3) Conflicts can be resolved if people change their perceptions about their goals and their enemy.

1) totally disagree	9.1%	10.8%	6.6%	3.7%	2.9%	8.3%
2) disagree	18.8%	16.7%	22.0%	8.1%	8.6%	5.4%
3) disagree to some extent	15.7%	9.8%	24.7%	14.7%	15.3%	11.2%
4) agree to some extent	35.4%	35.3%	35.6%	37.4%	39.4%	25.9%
5) totally agree	17.1%	22.8%	8.5%	26.1%	26.8%	22.0%
6) DN\NA	3.8%	4.6%	2.6%	10.1%	7.0%	27.3%

VT 50\_4) People in all bloody and lasting conflicts pay tremendous costs for their continuation

1) totally disagree	2.6%	1.2%	4.9%	2.6%	1.6%	8.3%
2) disagree	10.5%	5.8%	17.7%	4.6%	4.2%	7.3%

3) disagree to some extent	12.2%	4.1%	24.4%	10.1%	10.0%	10.2%
4) agree to some extent	29.3%	27.1%	32.6%	19.3%	18.6%	23.4%
5) totally agree	43.1%	59.7%	17.9%	31.2%	32.6%	22.9%
6) DNNA	2.2%	2.1%	2.5%	32.2%	32.9%	27.8%

VT 50\_5) Similar to other bloody and lasting conflicts that have been resolved, our conflict can also be resolved peacefully.

1) totally disagree	18.2%	23.6%	10.0%	9.2%	9.4%	8.3%
2) disagree	26.6%	24.6%	29.5%	13.7%	14.3%	10.2%
3) disagree to some extent	17.6%	10.7%	28.0%	19.6%	21.3%	9.8%
4) agree to some extent	23.2%	22.5%	24.2%	31.4%	32.4%	25.9%
5) totally agree	10.9%	14.4%	5.7%	16.8%	16.8%	16.6%
6) DNNA	3.5%	4.2%	2.6%	9.3%	5.8%	29.3%

VT 50\_6) The Palestinian-Israeli conflict is unique and cannot be understood through other bloody and lasting conflicts.

1) totally disagree	4.7%	3.2%	6.9%	9.8%	9.6%	10.7%
2) disagree	12.3%	7.3%	20.0%	15.2%	16.1%	10.2%
3) disagree to some extent	13.1%	3.8%	27.3%	21.5%	22.9%	13.7%
4) agree to some extent	19.8%	13.2%	29.7%	28.5%	30.3%	18.5%
5) totally agree	47.6%	70.1%	13.7%	16.2%	15.9%	18.0%
6) DNNA	2.5%	2.5%	2.4%	8.7%	5.2%	28.8%

VT 50\_7) Similar to other bloody and lasting conflicts, changing our perception that Palestinians/Israelis are inhumane and that our goals are absolutely just can promote the peaceful resolution of our conflict as well.

1) totally disagree	17.4%	22.4%	9.9%	6.5%	5.7%	10.7%
2) disagree	30.0%	30.3%	29.5%	14.1%	14.6%	10.7%
3) disagree to some extent	19.1%	9.6%	33.5%	20.6%	22.4%	10.7%
4) agree to some extent	19.7%	19.0%	20.6%	26.8%	27.5%	22.9%
5) totally agree	9.3%	12.9%	3.9%	17.9%	19.1%	11.2%
6) DNNA	4.5%	5.8%	2.6%	14.1%	10.7%	33.7%



VT 50\_8) It is important to look for information about the Palestinian-Israeli conflict from different sources.

1) totally disagree	14.3%	18.6%	7.8%	5.8%	5.4%	7.8%
2) disagree	25.4%	28.1%	21.4%	9.0%	8.6%	10.7%
3) disagree to some extent	15.7%	6.1%	30.2%	12.9%	13.2%	11.2%
4) agree to some extent	24.2%	21.9%	27.7%	32.5%	34.6%	20.5%
5) totally agree	15.7%	19.4%	10.1%	27.2%	28.5%	20.0%
6) DNNA	4.7%	5.9%	2.8%	12.7%	9.7%	29.8%

VT 50\_9) It is important to reconsider our views of the Palestinian-Israeli conflict when we receive new information about this topic.

1) totally disagree	16.5%	21.2%	9.4%	6.1%	5.9%	6.8%
2) disagree	28.3%	30.6%	24.7%	9.5%	9.1%	11.2%
3) disagree to some extent	16.7%	8.5%	29.2%	15.4%	15.7%	13.2%
4) agree to some extent	20.6%	17.7%	25.0%	35.8%	37.9%	23.9%
5) totally agree	12.9%	15.4%	9.0%	23.4%	25.0%	14.1%
6) DNNA	5.0%	6.6%	2.8%	9.9%	6.3%	30.7%

VT 50\_10) It is important to support/promote the views of the government about the conflict, and not to present views that contradict them.

1) totally disagree	16.0%	22.2%	6.7%	10.6%	10.5%	10.7%
2) disagree	24.2%	21.7%	27.9%	17.8%	19.0%	10.7%
3) disagree to some extent	17.0%	10.7%	26.5%	25.8%	28.4%	11.2%
4) agree to some extent	24.9%	24.1%	26.2%	27.3%	28.2%	22.4%
5) totally agree	12.7%	14.6%	9.8%	11.9%	11.9%	11.7%
6) DNNA	5.2%	6.8%	2.7%	6.7%	2.0%	33.2%

VT 51) Have you considered in the past to change or update your attitudes regarding the Palestinian-Israeli conflict?

1) No, and I do not intend to do so in the foreseeable future	72.1%	79.0%	61.6%	52.8%	55.5%	37.6%
2) No, but I would like to consider it in the	10.6%	6.5%	16.8%	19.0%	20.2%	12.7%

foreseeable future (next 6 months).						
3) I am now in a process of change or update.	5.6%	3.0%	9.5%	6.7%	6.7%	6.3%
4) Yes, I have changed or updated my attitudes lately (less than 6 months ago).	3.3%	2.3%	4.7%	4.1%	4.0%	4.9%
5) Yes, I have changed or updated my attitudes a while ago (more than 6 months).	4.4%	5.0%	3.5%	12.5%	13.7%	5.9%
6) DNNA	4.1%	4.2%	3.9%	52.8%	55.5%	37.6%

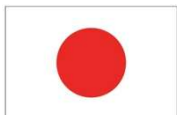
PV52) If new elections agreed to by all factions are held today and the same lists that took part in the last PLC elections were nominated, for whom would you vote?

1) alternative	2.2%	3.1%	1.4%	16.0%	17.5%	7.3%
2) independent Palestine	2.1%	2.3%	1.8%	1.4%	1.1%	2.9%
3) Abu Ali Mustafa	1.0%	.9%	1.1%	7.6%	8.1%	4.4%
4) Abu al Abbas	.2%	0.0%	.3%	11.3%	12.5%	4.9%
5) freedom and social justice	.6%	.2%	1.1%	.6%	.8%	0.0%
6) change and reform	31.6%	18.1%	45.4%	3.1%	3.7%	0.0%
7) national coalition for justice and democ	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.4%	7.5%	0.0%
8) third way(headed by salam fayyad)	.7%	.9%	.5%	2.6%	2.7%	2.0%
9) freedom and independence	.5%	.7%	.4%	13.5%	15.9%	0.0%
10) Palestinian justice	1.0%	1.2%	.9%	4.2%	4.7%	1.0%
11) Fateh	35.0%	39.1%	30.8%	6.0%	.6%	37.1%
12) none of the above/ DK/NA/ Do not remember	25.0%	33.6%	16.2%	3.7%	2.9%	7.8%

IV52\_1 If elections for the Knesset were held today which party would you vote for?

1) Likud - Benjamin Netanyahu				16.0%	17.5%	7.3%
-------------------------------	--	--	--	-------	-------	------

2) Labor Party - Amir Peretz	1.4%	1.1%	2.9%
3) Blue and White - Bnei Gantz   Gabi Ashkenazi	7.6%	8.1%	4.4%
4) Yesh Atid - Yair Lapid + Talam - Moshe Boogie Ya'alon	11.3%	12.5%	4.9%
5) Derech Eretz - Joaz Handel and Zvi Hauser	.6%	.8%	0.0%
6) Shas - Aryeh Deri	3.1%	3.7%	0.0%
7) Torah Judaism - Yaakov Litzman	6.4%	7.5%	0.0%
8) Meretz - Nitzan Horowitz	2.6%	2.7%	2.0%
9) Right - Naftali Bennett	13.5%	15.9%	0.0%
10) Yisrael Beiteinu - Avigdor Lieberman	4.2%	4.7%	1.0%
11) The Common (Arabic) List - Ayman Odeh	6.0%	.6%	37.1%
12) white note	3.7%	2.9%	7.8%
13) I have not decided yet	15.1%	15.0%	15.6%
14) Another party	1.8%	2.0%	.5%



من الشعب الياباني  
From the People of Japan

With funding from the Netherlands Representative Office in Ramallah and the Representative Office of Japan to Palestine through UNDP/PAPP.