

Findings - The Peace Index – November 2025

The Peace Index is conducted by Dr. Nimrod Rosler of The International Program in Conflict Resolution and Mediation of Tel Aviv University and Dr. Alon Yakter from the School of Political Science, Government and International Affairs, Tel Aviv University.

The survey was conducted in Hebrew and in Arabic by the iPanel research institute between 6-13 November 2025 among 610 respondents: 505 Jewish respondents and 105 Arab respondents. Calculations were adjusted so that the respondents would constitute a representative national sample of the adult population aged 18 and above. Maximum sampling error: +/- 4.2%

1. What is your opinion regarding negotiations for peace between Israel and the Palestinian Authority?

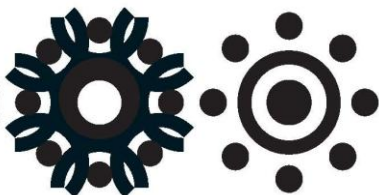
	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage
Very much in favor	42	8.3%	51	48.6%	93	15.2%
Moderately in favor	110	21.8%	31	29.5%	141	23.1%
Moderately opposed	133	26.3%	13	12.4%	146	23.9%
Very much opposed	188	35.6%	2	1.9%	182	29.8%
Don't know	40	7.9%	8	7.6%	48	7.9%
Total	505	100%	105	100%	610	100%

2. Do you or do you not believe that negotiations between Israel and the Palestinian Authority will lead to peace between Israel and the Palestinians in the coming years?

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage
Very much believe	9	1.8%	14	13.3%	23	3.8%

Visit the Peace Index website for the full results:

<https://en-social-sciences.tau.ac.il/peaceindex>



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	Jews		Arabs		Total	
Moderately believe	53	10.5%	37	35.2%	90	14.8%
Moderately disbelieve	158	31.3%	30	28.6%	188	30.8%
Very much disbelieve	266	52.7%	15	14.3%	281	46.1%
Don't know	19	3.8%	9	8.6%	28	4.6%
Total	505	100%	105	100%	610	100%

3. In your opinion, what is the position among Jews/ Palestinians regarding peace negotiations between Israel and the Palestinian Authority? (Each group was asked about the opinion of the other group.)

	Jews		Arabs	
	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage
Very much in favor	12	2.4%	2	1.9%
Moderately in favor	67	13.3%	20	19%
Moderately opposed	108	21.4%	37	35.2%
Very much opposed	259	51.3%	31	29.5%
Don't know	59	11.7%	15	14.3%
Total	505	100%	105	100%

4. In your opinion, do Jews/Palestinians believe or disbelieve that negotiations between Israel and the Palestinian Authority will lead to peace between Israel and the Palestinians in the coming years. (Each group was asked about the opinion of the other group.)

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	Jews		Arabs	
	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage
Very much believe	3	0.6%	3	2.9%
Moderately believe	36	7.1%	15	14.3%
Moderately disbelieve	134	26.5%	35	33.3%
Very much disbelieve	281	55.6%	36	34.3%
Don't know	51	10.1%	16	15.2%
Total	505	100%	105	100%

5-6. Regarding each of the following solutions to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, please state to what extent you support or oppose each of them.

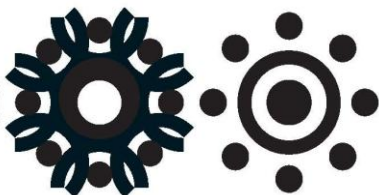
The creation of an independent Palestinian state alongside the State of Israel

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage
Very much support	26	5.1%	47	44.8%	73	12%
Moderately support	73	14.5%	31	29.5%	104	17%
Moderately oppose	97	19.2%	8	7.6%	105	17.2%
Very much oppose	270	53.5%	7	6.7%	277	45.4%
Don't know	39	7.7%	12	11.4%	51	8.4%
Total	505	100%	105	100%	610	100%

The creation of a binational state between the Jordan and the Mediterranean Sea with full and equal rights for Jews and Palestinians

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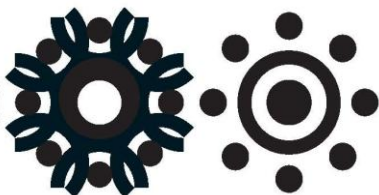
	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage
Very much support	4	0.8%	30	28.6%	34	5.6%
Moderately support	39	7.7%	32	30.5%	71	11.6%
Moderately oppose	99	19.6%	10	9.5%	109	17.9%
Very much oppose	325	64.4%	15	14.3%	340	55.7%
Don't know	38	7.5%	18	17.1%	56	9.2%
Total	505	100%	105	100%	610	100%

Annexation of the occupied territories and the creation of one state under Israeli rule with limited rights for Palestinians.

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage
Very much support	79	15.6%	4	3.8%	83	13.6%
Moderately support	112	22.2%	13	12.4%	125	20.5%
Moderately oppose	115	22.8%	16	15.2%	131	21.5%
Very much oppose	144	28.5%	60	57.1%	204	33.4%
Don't know	55	10.9%	12	11.4%	67	11%
Total	505	100%	105	100%	610	100%

Continuing the existing situation

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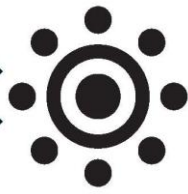
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	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage
Very much support	27	5.3%	3	2.9%	30	4.9%
Moderately support	123	24.4%	16	15.2%	139	22.8%
Moderately oppose	169	33.5%	22	21%	191	31.3%
Very much oppose	133	26.3%	53	50.5%	186	30.5%
Don't know	53	10.5%	11	10.5%	64	10.5%
Total	505	100%	105	100%	610	100%

7. Which of these solutions do you believe has the best chance of being achieved in the foreseeable future?

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage
Creation of an independent Palestinian state alongside Israel.	63	12.5%	43	41%	106	17.4%
Creation of a binational state between the Jordan and the sea with full and equal rights for Jews and Palestinians	12	2.4%	16	15.2%	28	4.6%
Annexation of the territories and the creation of one state under Israeli rule with limited rights to Palestinians	116	23%	7	6.7%	123	20.2%

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	Jews		Arabs		Total	
Continuing the existing situation	230	45.5%	24	22.9%	254	41.6%
Don't know	84	16.6%	15	14.3%	99	16.2%
Total	505	100%	105	100%	610	100%

8. To what extent do you believe that continuing the conflict with the Palestinians harms or does not harm Israel?

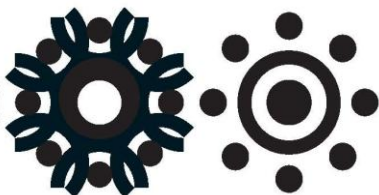
	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage
Greatly harms	214	42.4%	50	47.6%	264	43.3%
Harms	184	36.4%	26	24.8%	210	34.4%
Minimally harms	71	14.1%	14	13.3%	85	13.9%
Does not harm at all	13	2.6%	4	3.8%	17	2.8%
Don't know	23	4.6%	11	10.5%	34	5.6%
Total	505	100%	105	100%	610	100%

The war-termination plan published in late September by U.S. President Donald Trump sets out several core principles:

1. Following the implementation of the first phase of the ceasefire and the release of the hostages, a temporary, non-political Palestinian transitional government of experts will be established in Gaza.
2. This technocratic government will operate under the oversight of a Peace Council chaired by Trump and former U.K. Prime Minister Tony Blair.
3. Hamas will be disarmed under supervision and guarantees provided by regional partner states, and will not take part in the new governing authority.
4. Israel will gradually withdraw from Gaza and transfer long-term security control to an international stabilization force.
5. Gaza will undergo a process of reconstruction and economic development.

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6. Civilian administration in Gaza will gradually be returned to a reformed Palestinian Authority.

9. To what extent do you support or oppose President Trump's plan?

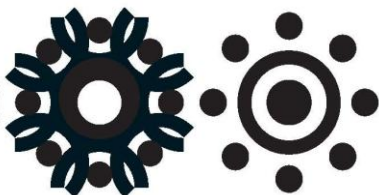
	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage
Very much support	56	11.1%	23	21.9%	79	13%
Moderately support	250	49.5%	53	50.5%	303	49.7%
Moderately oppose	96	19%	11	10.5%	107	17.5%
Very much oppose	42	8.3%	4	3.8%	46	7.5%
Don't know	61	12.1%	14	13.3%	75	12.3%
Total	505	100%	105	100%	610	100%

Please answer the following questions under the assumption that President Trump's war-termination plan will be fully implemented, with all of its principles successfully realized.

10. Assuming the plan will be implemented, what is your opinion regarding negotiations for peace between Israel and the Palestinian Authority?

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage
Very much in favor	49	9.7%	40	38.1%	89	14.6%
Moderately in favor	172	34.1%	41	39%	213	34.9%
Moderately opposed	126	25%	8	7.6%	134	22%
Very much opposed	115	22.8%	3	2.9%	118	19.3%

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	Jews		Arabs		Total	
Don't know	43	8.5%	13	12.4%	56	9.2%
Total	505	100%	105	100%	610	100%

11. Assuming the plan will be implemented, do you or do you not believe that negotiations between Israel and the Palestinian Authority will lead to peace between Israel and the Palestinians in the coming years?

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage
Very much believe	14	2.8%	16	15.2%	30	4.9%
Moderately believe	74	14.7%	32	30.5%	106	17.4%
Moderately disbelieve	183	36.2%	37	35.2%	220	36.1%
Very much disbelieve	189	37.4%	11	10.5%	200	32.8%
Don't know	45	8.9%	9	8.6%	54	8.9%
Total	505	100%	105	100%	610	100%

12-13. Assuming the plan will be implemented, to what extent do you support or oppose each of following:

The creation of an independent Palestinian state alongside the State of Israel

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage
Very much support	27	5.3%	44	41.9%	71	11.6%

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	Jews		Arabs		Total	
Moderately support	86	17%	34	32.4%	120	19.7%
Moderately oppose	108	21.4%	7	6.7%	115	18.9%
Very much oppose	246	48.7%	7	6.7%	253	41.5%
Don't know	38	7.5%	13	12.4%	51	8.4%
Total	505	100%	105	100%	610	100%

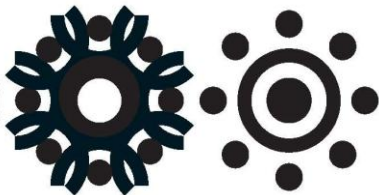
The creation of a binational state between the Jordan and the Mediterranean Sea with full and equal rights for Jews and Palestinians

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage
Very much support	5	1%	25	23.8%	30	4.9%
Moderately support	35	6.9%	34	32.4%	69	11.3%
Moderately oppose	105	20.8%	13	12.4%	118	19.3%
Very much oppose	313	62%	15	14.3%	328	53.8%
Don't know	47	9.3%	18	17.1%	65	10.7%
Total	505	100%	105	100%	610	100%

Annexation of the occupied territories and the creation of one state under Israeli rule with limited rights for Palestinians.

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage

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	Jews		Arabs		Total	
Very much support	81	16%	2	1.9%	83	13.6%
Moderately support	115	22.8%	14	13.3%	129	21.1%
Moderately oppose	100	19.8%	14	13.3%	114	18.7%
Very much oppose	155	30.7%	59	56.2%	214	35.1%
Don't know	54	10.7%	16	15.2%	70	11.5%
Total	505	100%	105	100%	610	100%

Continuing the existing situation

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage	Frequency	Percentage
Very much support	32	6.3%	7	6.7%	39	6.4%
Moderately support	125	24.8%	17	16.2%	142	23.3%
Moderately oppose	166	32.9%	17	16.2%	183	30%
Very much oppose	113	22.4%	50	47.6%	163	26.7%
Don't know	69	13.7%	14	13.3%	83	13.6%
Total	505	100%	105	100%	610	100%

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