

### Findings - The Peace Index- July 2022

The Peace Index is conducted by Dr. Nimrod Rosler of The International Program in Conflict Resolution and Mediation of Tel Aviv University and Dr. Alon Yakter from the School of Political Science, Government and International Affairs, Tel Aviv University.

The survey was conducted in Hebrew and in Arabic by the iPanel research institute between 14 – 20 July among 602 respondents: 502 Jewish respondents and 100 Arab respondents. Calculations were adjusted so that the respondents would constitute a representative national sample of the adult population aged 18 and above. Maximum sampling error: +/- 4.2%

1. What is your opinion regarding negotiations for peace between Israel and the Palestinian Authority?

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Very much in favor	51	10%	38	38%	89	16%
Moderately in favor	183	36%	31	31%	214	35%
Moderately opposed	115	23%	10	10%	125	20%
Very much opposed	115	23%	1	1%	116	19%
Don't know	38	8%	20	20%	58	10%
Sum total	502	100%	100	100%	602	100%

2. Do you or do you not believe that negotiations between Israel and the Palestinian Authority will lead to peace between Israel and the Palestinians in the coming years?

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent



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Very much believe	14	3%	13	13%	27	5%
Moderately believe	77	15%	26	26%	103	17%
Moderately disbelieve	186	37%	32	32%	218	36%
Very much disbelieve	212	42%	16	16%	228	37%
Don't know	13	3%	13	13%	26	5%
Sum total	502	100%	100	100%		100%

3. Jews: In your opinion, what is the attitude of Palestinians towards peace negotiations between Israel and the Palestinian Authority?

Arabs: In your opinion, what is the attitude of Jews towards peace negotiations between Israel and the Palestinian Authority?

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Very much in favor	9	2%	6	6%	15	3%
Moderately in favor	81	16%	23	23%	104	18%
Moderately opposed	157	31%	29	29%	186	31%
Very much opposed	203	40%	23	23%	226	37%
Don't know	52	10%	19	19%	71	12%
Sum total	502	100%	100	100%	602	100%



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4. Jews: In your opinion do Palestinians believe or not believe that negotiations between Israel and the Palestinian authority will lead to peace between Israel and the Palestinians in the coming years?

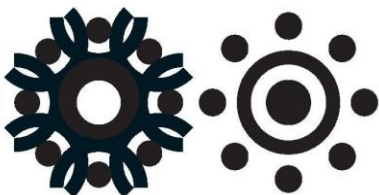
Arabs: In your opinion do Jews believe or not believe that negotiations between Israel and the Palestinian authority will lead to peace between Israel and the Palestinians in the coming years?

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Very much believe	4	1%	4	4%	8	1%
Moderately believe	33	7%	19	19%	52	9%
Moderately disbelieve	182	36%	41	41%	223	37%
Very much disbelieve	251	50%	20	20%	271	44%
Don't know	32	6%	16	16%	48	8%
Sum total	502	100%	100	100%	602	100%

5-6 For each of the solutions to the Israel-Palestinian conflict, indicate the extent to which you support or oppose it.

The creation of an independent Palestinian state alongside the State of Israel

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Very much support	36	7%	31	31%	67	12%
Moderately support	134	27%	35	35%	169	28%



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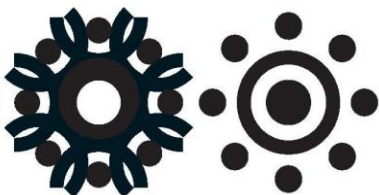
Moderately oppose	97	19%	13	13%	110	18%
Very much oppose	194	32%	4	4%	198	32%
Don't know	41	8%	17	17%	58	10%
Sum total	502	100%	100	100%	602	100%

The creation of a binational state between the Jordan and the Mediterranean Sea with full and equal rights for Jews and Palestinians

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Very much support	14	3%	16	16%	30	5%
Moderately support	49	10%	25	25%	74	13%
Moderately oppose	104	21%	23	23%	127	21%
Very much oppose	282	56%	14	14%	296	48%
Don't know	53	11%	22	22%	75	13%
Sum total	502	100%	100	100%	602	100%

Annexation of the occupied territories and the creation of one state under Israeli rule with limited rights for Palestinians.

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Very much in favor	54	11%	5	5%	59	10%
Moderately in favor	119	24%	11	11%	130	21%



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Moderately opposed	108	22%	22	22%	120	22%
Very much opposed	171	34%	42	42%	213	36%
Don't know	50	10%	20	20%	70	12%
Sum total	602	100%	100	100%	602	100%

### Continuing the existing situation

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Very much in favor	36	7%	6	6%	42	7%
Moderately in favor	126	25%	25	25%	151	25%
Moderately opposed	169	34%	23	23%	192	32%
Very much opposed	102	20%	27	27%	129	22%
Don't know	69	14%	19	19%	88	15%
Sum total	502	100%	100	100%	602	100

### 7. Which of these solutions do you believe has the best chance of being achieved in the foreseeable future?

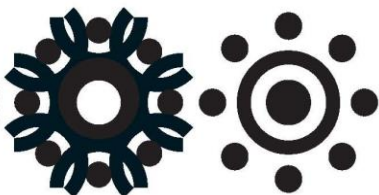
	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Creation of an independent	69	14%	30	5%	99	17%



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Palestinian state alongside Israel.						
Creation of a binational state between the Jordan and the sea with full and equal rights for Jews and Palestinians	18	4%	14	11%	32	6%
Annexation of the territories and the creation of one state under Israeli rule with limited rights to Palestinians	70	14%	7	22%	77	13%
Continuing the existing situation	293	58%	24	42%	317	51%
Don't know	52	10%	25	20%	77	13%
Sum total	502	100%	100	100%	602	100%



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8. In your opinion, to what extent does the continuation of the conflict with the Palestinians harm or not harm Israel?

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Greatly harms	178	35%	24	24%	202	33%
Harms	193	38%	36	36%	229	38%
Slightly harms	87	17%	13	13%	100	16%
Does not at all harm	26	5%	8	8%	34	6%
Don't know	18	4%	19	19%	37	7%
Sum total	502	100%	100	100%	602	100%

9-10 The Ra'am Party (United Arab List), led by Mansur Abbas, is a member of the present coalition. To what extent does the partnership with Ra'am in the present coalition advance or harm the following groups?

A. Jewish society

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Greatly advanced	20	4%	10	10%	30	5%
Moderately advanced	77	15%	30	30%	107	18%
Moderately harmed	103	21%	16	16%	119	20%
Greatly harmed	178	35%	10	10%	188	30%



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Don't know	124	25%	34	34%	158	27%
Sum total	502	100%	100	100%	602	100%

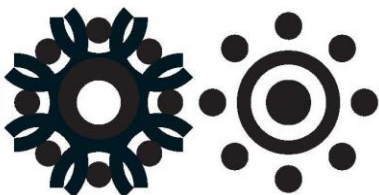
### B. Arab society

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Greatly advanced	92	18%	17	17%	109	18%
Moderately advanced	206	41%	26	26%	232	38%
Moderately harmed	66	13%	22	22%	88	15%
Greatly harmed	51	10%	11	11%	62	10%
Don't know	87	17%	24	24%	111	19%
Sum total	502	100%	100	100%	602	100%

### C. Israeli society as a whole

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Greatly advanced	27	5%	11	11%	38	7%
Moderately advanced	108	22%	29	29%	137	23%
Moderately harmed	134	27%	23	23%	157	26%
Greatly harmed	123	25%	6	6%	129	21%





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Don't know	110	22%	31	31%	141	24%
Sum total	502	100%	100	100%	602	100%

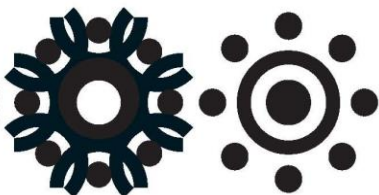
11. And to what extent did the partnership with Ra'am in the coalition advance or harm the ability of the government to deal with the following issues

### A. Economic and civil issues

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Greatly advanced	24	5%	11	11%	35	6%
Moderately advanced	107	21%	33	33%	140	24%
Moderately harmed	136	27%	21	21%	157	26%
Greatly harmed	123	25%	9	9%	132	21%
Don't know	112	22%	26	26%	138	23%
Sum total	502	100%	100	100%	602	100%

### B. Security issues

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Greatly advanced	8	2%	7	7%	15	3%
Moderately advanced	59	12%	24	24%	83	14%
Moderately harmed	142	28%	22	22%	164	27%



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Greatly harmed	186	37%	9	9%	195	31%
Don't know	107	21%	38	38%	145	25%
Sum total	502	100%	100	100%	602	100%

12. With no connection to whoever will form the next government after the elections, do you support or oppose the inclusion of Arab parties in the next coalition?

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
Support the inclusion of any Arab party.	62	12%	40	40%	102	18%
Support the inclusion of Ra'am only	97	19%	18	18%	115	19%
Oppose the inclusion of any Arab party	287	57%	13	13%	300	48%
Don't know	56	11%	29	29%	85	15%
Sum total	502	100%	100	100%	602	100%

13. In your opinion, who bears the main responsibility for the break-up of the Bennett-Lapid government?

	Jews		Arabs		Total	
	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent	Frequency	Percent
The rightwing of	175	35%	35	35%	210	35%



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the coalition						
The leftwing of the coalition	69	14%	9	9%	78	13%
The Ra'am party	47	9%	16	16%	63	11%
The opposition parties	100	20%	10	10%	110	18%
Don't know	111	22%	30	30%	141	24%
Sum total	502	100%	100	100%	602	100%