Findings - The Peace Index- June 2019
The survey was conducted by the Midgam Institute between 25-30 June 2019 among 600 respondents, 500 Jewish respondents and 100 Arab respondents. The survey was carried out in Hebrew, Arabic and Russian. Calculations were adjusted so that the respondents would constitute a representative national sample of the adult population aged 18 and above. Maximum sampling error: +/-4.1\%.

1. What is your opinion regarding negotiations for peace between Israel and the Palestinian Authority?

|  | Jews |  | Arabs |  | Total |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent |
| Very much <br> in favor | 102 | $20.4 \%$ | 17 | $16.9 \%$ | 119 | $19.8 \%$ |
| Moderately <br> in favor | 192 | $38.3 \%$ | 46 | $45.7 \%$ | 237 | $39.5 \%$ |
| Moderately <br> opposed | 93 | $18.5 \%$ | 16 | $16.3 \%$ | 109 | $18.1 \%$ |
| Very much <br> opposed | 73 | $14,6 \%$ | 13 | $12.9 \%$ | 86 | $14.3 \%$ |
| Don't <br> know/ <br> Refuse to <br> answer | 41 | $8.1 \%$ | 8 | $8.3 \%$ | 49 | $8.2 \%$ |
| Sum total | 500 | $100 \%$ | 100 | $100 \%$ | 600 | $100 \%$ |

2. Do you or do you not believe that negotiations between Israel and the Palestinian Authority will lead to peace between Israel and the Palestinians?

|  | Jews |  | Arabs |  | Total |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent |
| Very much <br> believe | 16 | $3.2 \%$ | 9 | $8.5 \%$ | 24 | $4.1 \%$ |
| Moderately <br> believe | 88 | $17.5 \%$ | 32 | $31.9 \%$ | 119 | $19.9 \%$ |
| Moderately <br> disbelieve | 190 | $38.0 \%$ | 23 | $22.9 \%$ | 213 | $35,5 \%$ |
| Very much <br> disbelieve | 188 | $37.6 \%$ | 27 | $26.8 \%$ | 215 | $35.8 \%$ |
| Don't <br> know/ <br> Refuse to <br> answer | 19 | $3.8 \%$ | 10 | $9.9 \%$ | 29 | $4.8 \%$ |
| Sum total | 500 | $100 \%$ | 100 | $100 \%$ | 600 | $100 \%$ |

3. For each of the solutions to the Israel-Palestinian conflict, indicate the extent to which you support or oppose it.

The creation of an independent Palestinian state alongside the State of Israel

|  | Jews |  | Arabs |  | Total |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent |
| Very much <br> support | 57 | $11,3 \%$ | 23 | $22.9 \%$ | 80 | $13.3 \%$ |
| Moderately <br> support | 143 | $28.5 \%$ | 43 | $42.7 \%$ | 185 | $30.9 \%$ |
| Moderately <br> oppose | 91 | $18.2 \%$ | 12 | $11.9 \%$ | 103 | $17.1 \%$ |
| Very much <br> oppose | 166 | $33.3 \%$ | 14 | $13.6 \%$ | 180 | $30.0 \%$ |
| Don't <br> know/ <br> Refuse to <br> answer | 44 | $8.7 \%$ | 9 | $8.9 \%$ | 52 | $8.7 \%$ |
| Sum total | 500 | $100 \%$ | 100 | $100 \%$ | 600 | $100 \%$ |

The creation of a binational state between the Jordan and the Mediterranean Sea with full and equal rights for Jews and Palestinians

|  | Jews |  | Arabs |  | Total |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent |
| Very much <br> support | 15 | $3.0 \%$ | 27 | $26.6 \%$ | 42 | $7.0 \%$ |
| Moderately <br> support | 68 | $13.5 \%$ | 39 | $38.8 \%$ | 106 | $17.7 \%$ |
| Moderately <br> oppose | 110 | $21.9 \%$ | 7 | $7.3 \%$ | 117 | $19.5 \%$ |
| Very much <br> oppose | 256 | $51.1 \%$ | 13 | $12.9 \%$ | 269 | $44.8 \%$ |
| Don't <br> know/ <br> Refuse to <br> answer | 52 | $10.3 \%$ | 14 | $14.2 \%$ | 66 | $11.0 \%$ |
| Sum total | 500 | $100 \%$ | 100 | $100 \%$ | 600 | $100 \%$ |

Annexation of the occupied territories and the creation of one state under Israeli rule with limited rights for Palestinians.

|  | Jews |  | Arabs |  | Total |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent |
| Very much <br> in favor | 46 | $9.1 \%$ | 9 | $8.7 \%$ | 54 | $9.1 \%$ |
| Moderately <br> in favor | 114 | $22.9 \%$ | 19 | $19.4 \%$ | 134 | $22.3 \%$ |
| Moderately <br> opposed | 113 | $22.6 \%$ | 23 | $23.3 \%$ | 136 | $22.7 \%$ |
| Very much <br> opposed | 185 | $37.0 \%$ | 37 | $36.8 \%$ | 222 | $37.0 \%$ |
| Don't <br> know/ <br> Refuse to <br> answer | 42 | $8.3 \%$ | 12 | $11.8 \%$ | 53 | $8.9 \%$ |
| Sum total | 500 | $100 \%$ | 100 | $100 \%$ | 600 | $100 \%$ |

Continuing the existing situation

|  | Jews |  | Arabs |  | Total |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent |
| Very much <br> in favor | 33 | $6.7 \%$ | 6 | $6.4 \%$ | 40 | $6.7 \%$ |
| Moderately <br> in favor | 98 | $19.6 \%$ | 12 | $11.8 \%$ | 110 | $18.3 \%$ |
| Moderately <br> opposed | 155 | $31.0 \%$ | 28 | $28.1 \%$ | 183 | $30.5 \%$ |
| Very much <br> opposed | 163 | $32.6 \%$ | 41 | $40.7 \%$ | 204 | $33.9 \%$ |
| Don't <br> know/ <br> Refuse to <br> answer | 50 | $10.1 \%$ | 13 | $13.0 \%$ | 63 | $10.6 \%$ |
| Sum total | 500 | $100 \%$ | 100 | $100 \%$ | 600 | $100 \%$ |

4. Which of these solutions do you believe has the best chance of being achieved in the foreseeable future?

|  | Jews |  | Arabs |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent |
| Creation of an independent Palestinian state alongside Israel | 84 | 16.8\% | 15 | 14.5\% | 98 | 16.4\% |
| Creation of a binational state between the Jordan and the sea with full and equal rights for Jews and Palestinians | 21 | 4.1\% | 4 | 4.5\% | 25 | 4.2\% |
| Annexation of the territories and the creation of one state under Israeli rule with limited rights to Palestinians | 90 | 18.1\% | 10 | 9.9\% | 100 | 16.7\% |
| Continuing the existing situation | 228 | 45.7\% | 60 | 60.3\% | 289 | 48.1\% |
| Don't know/ Refuse to answer | 77 | 15.4\% | 11 | 10.8\% | 88 | 14.6\% |
| Sum total | 500 | 100 | 100 | 100\% | 600 | 100\% |

5. Which government would you like to be formed after the coming elections?

|  | Jews |  | Arabs |  | Total |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | Frequency | Percent |  | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent |
| A right-wing <br> government <br> under the Likud <br> with the <br> participation of <br> ultra-Orthodox <br> parties |  | 109 | $21.9 \%$ |  | 3 | $3.3 \%$ | 113 | $18.8 \%$ |
| A government <br> under the <br> Likud with the <br> Blue-White | 90 | $18 \%$ |  | 5 | $4.7 \%$ | 95 | $15.8 \%$ |  |


| Party but without the participation of the ultraOrthodox parties |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A government under the Likud with the Blue-White Party and the ultra- <br> Orthodox parties | 75 | 14.9\% |  |  | 75 | 12.4\% |
| A government under the Blue-White Party with the Likud but without the ultraOrthodox parties. | 87 | 17.3\% | 7 | 6.6\% | 93 | 15.5\% |
| A government under the Blue-White Party with the Likud and the ultraOrthodox parties | 14 | 2.8\% | 2 | 2.0\% | 16 | 2.7\% |
| A left-center government under the Blue-White party without the participation of the ultraOrthodox parties | 79 | 15.8\% | 54 | 53.5\% | 132 | 22.1\% |
| Refuse to answer/ Don't know | 47 | 9.4\% | 30 | 29.8\% | 77 | 12.8\% |
| Sum total | 500 | 100\% | 100 | 100\% | 600 | 100\% |

6. In your opinion, which government has the best chance of being formed?

|  | Jews |  | Arabs |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent |
| A right-wing government under the Likud with the participation of ultra-Orthodox parties | 219 | 43.9\% | 42 | 41.8\% | 261 | 43.5\% |
| A government under the Likud, with the BlueWhite Party but without the participation of the ultraOrthodox parties | 47 | 9.4\% | 2 | 2.3\% | 50 | 8.3\% |
| A government under the Likud with the Blue-White Party and the ultraOrthodox parties | 59 | 11.9\% | 5 | 4.9\% | 64 | 10.7\% |
| A government under the Blue-White Party with the Likud but without the ultraOrthodox parties. | 39 | 7.7\% | 5 | 5.0\% | 44 | 7.3\% |
| A government under the Blue-White Party with the Likud and the ultraOrthodox parties | 31 | 6.3\% | 12 | 11.8\% | 43 | 7.2\% |


| A left-center <br> government <br> under the <br> Blue-White <br> party without <br> the <br> participation <br> of the ultra- <br> Orthodox <br> parties | 23 |  | $4.5 \%$ | 8 | $8.3 \%$ | 31 | $5.2 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Refuse to <br> answer/ Don't <br> know | 82 | $16.3 \%$ |  | 26 | $25.9 \%$ | 107 | $17.9 \%$ |
| Sum total | 500 | $100 \%$ |  | 100 | $100 \%$ | 600 | $100 \%$ |

7. If the Likud is the largest party after the coming elections, in your opinion, who should form the government for the Likud and stand at its head?

|  | Jews |  | Arabs |  | Total |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent |
| Benjamin <br> Netanyahu | 233 | $46.6 \%$ | 15 | $15 \%$ | 248 | $41.3 \%$ |
| Another <br> Knesset <br> member of the <br> Likud | 219 | $43.9 \%$ | 61 | $61.1 \%$ | 280 | $46.7 \%$ |
| Refuse to <br> answer/ Don't <br> know | 48 | $9.5 \%$ | 24 | $23.8 \%$ | 72 | $11.9 \%$ |
| Sum total | 500 | $100 \%$ | 100 | $100 \%$ | 600 | $100 \%$ |

8. In your opinion, what is the main reason that Netanyahu did not succeed in forming a coalition after the recent elections? (You may choose more than one answer.)

|  | Jews |  |  | Arabs |  | Total |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent |  |
| Personal rivalry <br> between <br> Lieberman and <br> Netanyahu | 226 | $45.2 \%$ | 50 | $50.4 \%$ | 276 | $46.0 \%$ |  |
| Disagreement <br> between <br> Lieberman and <br> the ultra- <br> Orthodox | 186 | $37.1 \%$ | 49 | $48.5 \%$ |  |  |  |


| parties about <br> the Draft Law |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Refusal of <br> center parties <br> to sit with <br> Netanyahu due <br> to his legal <br> status | 138 | $27.6 \%$ | 45 | $45.4 \%$ | 183 | $30.6 \%$ |  |
| Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Don't know | 41 | 56 | $8.2 \%$ | $112 \%$ | 7 | $6.9 \%$ | 63 |
| Sum total | 500 | $100 \%$ |  | 100 | $12.2 \%$ | 53 | $10.5 \%$ |

9. After it became clear that Netanyahu could not form a government, what, in your opinion, was the right thing to do?

|  | Jews |  | Arabs |  | Total |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent |  |
| Proceed to new <br> elections | 148 | $29.6 \%$ |  | 64 | $64.5 \%$ | 212 | $35.4 \%$ |  |
| Return the <br> mandate to <br> forming a <br> government to <br> the president so <br> that he could <br> appoint another <br> candidate to try <br> to form a <br> government | 305 | $60.9 \%$ | 25 | $24.7 \%$ | 329 | $54.9 \%$ |  |  |
| Refuse to <br> answer/ Don't <br> know |  | 47 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sum total |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

10. In response to Netanyahu's request, the attorney general decided to postpone Netanyahu's hearing by three months. In your opinion, was this decision a professional one and not diversion or was it a result of diversion tactics and pressure?

|  | Jews |  | Arabs |  | Total |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent |
| A result of <br> professional <br> considerations <br> and not <br> diversion. | 153 | $30.6 \%$ | 37 | $36,6 \%$ | 190 | $31.6 \%$ |  |


| A result of <br> diversion tactics <br> and pressure. | 239 | $47.8 \%$ | 45 | $44.9 \%$ | 284 | $47.3 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Refuse to <br> answer/ Don't <br> know | 108 | $21.7 \%$ | 18 | $18.5 \%$ | 127 | $21.1 \%$ |
| Sum total | 500 | $100 \%$ | 100 | $100 \%$ | 600 | $100 \%$ |

11. Do you support or oppose the proposed legislation to prevent the prime minister from going to trial for as long as he is serving his term of office.

|  | Jews |  | Arabs |  | Total |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent |
| Very much <br> support | 51 | $10.3 \%$ | 5 | $5.1 \%$ | 56 | $9.4 \%$ |
| Support | 97 | $19.4 \%$ | 7 | $6.6 \%$ | 104 | $17.3 \%$ |
| Oppose | 116 | $23.2 \%$ | 45 | $45.5 \%$ | 162 | $26.9 \%$ |
| Very much <br> oppose | 183 | $36.6 \%$ | 23 | $22.7 \%$ | 206 | $34.3 \%$ |
| Refuse to <br> answer/ Don't <br> know | 52 | $10.5 \%$ | 20 | $20.2 \%$ | 73 | $12.1 \%$ |
| Sum total | 500 | $100 \%$ | 100 | $100 \%$ | 600 | $100 \%$ |

12. Do you support or oppose Netanyahu's policy towards the Gaza Strip in avoiding a wideranging military operation?

|  | Jews |  | Arabs |  | Total |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent | Frequency | Percent |  |  |
| Support his <br> policy | 148 | $29.7 \%$ |  | 11 | $11.2 \%$ | 160 | $26.6 \%$ |  |
| Oppose his <br> policy and <br> support a <br> wide-ranging <br> military <br> operation | 162 | $32.3 \%$ |  | 11 | $11.4 \%$ | 173 | $28.8 \%$ |  |
| Oppose his <br> policy and <br> support a <br> long-term <br> agreement <br> with Hamas | 112 | $22.4 \%$ |  | 57 | $56.7 \%$ | 169 | $28.1 \%$ |  |
| Refuse to <br> answer/ Don't <br> know | 78 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Sum total | 500 | $100 \%$ | 100 | $100 \%$ | 600 | $100 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

